

**DOCUMENTED CASES OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Documented by Citizens' Council for Human Rights (CCHR)<sup>2</sup>**  
**January 2004 to June 2006**

Case	Name of Victim/s	Number of Victims	Date of Incident	Place of Incident	Alleged Perpetrators	Source
Frustrated killing, Harassment	Rolito Boltron and members of MARBA		January 4, 2004	Hacienda Mulawin, Negros Occidental	Joseph Lacson and Blue Guards	TFN
Harassment and Destruction of Properties	Amado Amparo	1 individual	January 27, 2004	Hacienda Mulawin, Negros Occidental	19 armed men, including Rodolfo Orqueza, Ronnie Salotario and Tintin Lubaton	TFN
Harassment and Illegal Demolition	Danila Sunga, Virginita Cañan and Gloria Lapi	3 individuals		Hacienda Mulawin, Negros Occidental	Maria Lopez	TFN
Extra-judicial execution	Teresa Mameng, 60 yrs old	1 individual	September 30, 2004	Hacienda Conchita Villanueva, Brgy Sagang, La Castellana, Negros Occidental	Farm Manager and hired goons of Mario Mario Villanueva	TFN
Harassment	Farmer-Beneficiaries of Hacienda Minacalao		November 24, 2004	Hacienda Minacalao, Negros Occidental	Ariendador Narciso Tam, security guards	TFN
Harassment	Farmer-Beneficiaries of Hacienda Minacalao		December 14, 2004	Hacienda Minacalao, Negros Occidental	Ariendador Narciso Tam, Roberto Tam, Danilo Escobar, Joselito Abella and other security guards	TFN

<sup>1</sup> This document is a collation of cases documented by the task forces under CCHR namely the CCHR-Task Force Central Luzon (TFCL), CCHR-Task Force Negros (TFN) and CCHR-Task Force Mindanao (collated cases not yet included); and, the Task Force Detainees of the Philippines (TFDP), Balay, Incorporated (BALAY), Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance (FIND)–members of PAHRA and CCHR.

<sup>2</sup> The Citizens' Council for Human Rights (CCHR) is a movement of human rights and peace organizations, lawyers groups, church institutions, party-ist groups, peoples organizations, the media and individual civil libertarians united for the defense, promotion and fulfillment of human rights in the Philippines. It is convened by the Philippine Alliance of Human Rights Advocates (PAHRA) who also serves as its secretariat.

<b>Case</b>	<b>Name of Victim/s</b>	<b>Number of Victims</b>	<b>Date of Incident</b>	<b>Place of Incident</b>	<b>Alleged Perpetrators</b>	<b>Source</b>
Harassment	Farmer-Beneficiaries Eusebio Cababan and Roman delos Santos	2 individuals	December 29, 2004	Hacienda Minacalao, Negros Occidental	Ariendador Narciso Tam, Roberto Tam, Danilo Escobar, Joselito Abella and other security guards	TFN
Frustrated Killing	Farmer-Beneficiaries and FB Edgardo Cauntoy		December 29, 2004	Hacienda Minacalao, Negros Occidental	Ariendador Narciso Tam's men, Alan Plaza, Danilo Escobar, Joselito Abella and Joel Masuela, Romeo Vasquez, Randy Batan, Bienvenido de los Santos and Ronilo de los Santos	TFN
Arrest and Detention	Rogelio Areglo, 54 yrs old, separated and presently residing at Brgy Rizal, Sagay City, Negros Occidental	1 individual	December 31, 2004	Hacienda Minacalao, Brgy Rizal, Sagay City	Sagay city PNP, bounty Security Guard namely Romeo Vasquez, Joel Masueta, Ronilo de los Santos, Randay Batan and Alan Plaza	TFDP
Illegal Demolition	Residents of Molino III, Bacoor, Cavite	300 individuals	January 7, 2005	Molino III, Bacoor, Cavite	LGU, Office of the Mayor certain engineer Roberto Bunye	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Alex Araya, 35 yrs old, male, married and resident of Brgy Bagong Silang, Castilla, Sorsogon	1 individual	January 9-10, 2005	Brgy Bagong Silang, Castilla, Sorsogon	PA, CAFGU, a certain Amante (PA CO), Antonio Laurenaria Jr (CAFGU), PNP, (Sgt. Conda (PNP))	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Crisanto Mateo, 24 yrs old, married and a resident of Bongabon, Nueva Ecija; Crisanto de la Cruz; Henry Vero; Joven Castillo; and Joselito Ceña	5 individuals	January 26, 2005	Brgy Calaocan, Nueva Ecija and Brgy Vega, Bonganbon, Nueva Ecija	Camp Olivas and Cabanatuan Police	TFDP

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Arrest and Detention	Sunshine Eulalio, female, 24 yrs old, resident of Brgy Mabini, Ormoc City	1 individual	January 29, 2005	Sitio Kawilan, Brgy Dumulaan, Albuera, Leyte	Elements of 19 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based in Brgy. Aguiting, Kananga, Leyte	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Sarah Cano and Mutya Sabidalas	2 individuals	January 29, 2005	So. Kawilan, Brgy Damulaan, Albuera, Leyte	Soldiers belonging to 19 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based in brgy. Aguiting Kananga, Leyte	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Allan Onde, Ireneo Gonzales and Juarito Lanoza	3 individuals	January 30, 2005	So. Panggatangan, Brgy Cabungaan, Baybay, Leyte	43 <sup>rd</sup> IBPA based in Hibod-hibod, Sogod, South Leyte	TFDP
Harassment	Families of Felomino Cefulan, 45 yrs old, married; Wilfredo Segotier Jr., married, 51 yrs old; and Jun Mahinay, 55 yrs old, married. All residents of Brgy Salong, Negros Occidental	3 families	February 2005	Purok Mainuswagon, Sitio Plasanon, Brgy Salong, Kabankalan City	Barangay Kagawad Ken Gariando and hi goons	TFDP
Harassment	Farmer-Beneficiaries		February 2, 2005	Hacienda Minacalao	Alleged RPAs in connivance with the incargado	TFN
Harassment and Destruction of Property	Hacienda Cambuktot Farmer-Beneficiaries		February 3 2005 or 2006?	Hacienda Cambuktot, Brgy Mansalanao, La Castellana	Seven armed men headed by Jenny Menguillo alias Jenny Pineda	TFN
Massacre	Francisco Bulane (killed), 32 yrs old,	6 individuals (3 killed, 3	February 8, 2005	Sitio Latil, Brgy Colonsabak, Matan-ao,	50 unidentified members of 25 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based in Sta. Cruz, Davao del Sur	TFDP

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	married; Padilla Bulane (killed), 29 yrs old, married; Prumencio Bulane (killed), 28 yrs old, married: wounded were Rogelio Bulane, 42 yrs old, married; Ricky Bulane, 16 yrs old, single; and Richard Bulane, 31 yrs old, married.	wounded)		Davao del Sur		
Arrest and Detention w/ Torture	Elison Agnes, married and resident of Brgy Hukay, Galatagan, Batangas; and Noel Uybad	2 individuals	February 15, 2005	Brgy Hukay, Galatagan, Batangas	Members of 730 <sup>th</sup> Combat Brigade of the Philippine Air Force	TFDP
Forced Evacuation	Mangyans of Calintaan, Occidental Mindoro	300 families	February 16, 2005	Sitio Tamisan, Sitio Balangabong, Sitio Tagalungan, Sitio Bangkudo, Sitio Barison, Brgy Poypoy, Calintaan, Occidental Mindoro	204 <sup>th</sup> IBPA headed by Col. Ralph Villanueva	TFDP
Harassment	Family of Pedro Valles Jr., 29 yrs old and resident of Brgy Lumangog, Ubay,	1 family	February 19, 2005	Brgy Lumangog, Ubay, Bohol	Unidentified military men from the 15 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based in brgy. Tubod, Candijay, Bohol	TFDP

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	Bohol					
Arrest and Detention w/ torture	Teodoro Fuentes and Reynaldo Espinosa	2 individuals	February 23, 2005	Tumana, Marikina City	More of less 24 SWAT members of Marikina PNP	TFDP
Massacre	Three Civilians Two of whom are Mangyans	3 individuals (3 killed)	March 2005	Brgy Mananao, Abra de Ilog, Occidental Mindoro	Members of the 408 <sup>th</sup> PNP Regional Mobile Group	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ Torture	Roel Centino, 22, single, resident of Brgy Airport, Ormoc City	1 individual	March 8, 2005	Sitio Kusol, Brgy Liberty, Ormoc City	Elements of 19 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based in Aguiting , Kananga, Leyte headed by 2Lt. Loydangon Tondo	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Alfredo Pano, 28, married; Nicolas Grabillo, 47, married; Sosima Singson, female, 48, married; Teresita Posion, female, 39, married; Estrella Resuera, female, 46, married; Sherly Caliwan, female, 14, student; Sherwin Llana, 7, student; and Nestor Caliwan, 9, student. All residents of Purok 7, Brgy Mahayag, Ormoc City	8 individuals	March 8, 2005	Purok 7, Brgy Mahayag, Ormoc City	Elements of 19 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based in Aguiting , Kananga, Leyte headed by 2Lt. Loydangon Tondo	TFDP

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Arrest and Detention w/ Torture	Angelina Bisuan Ipong, 60 yrs old, female and a resident of Makilala, North Cotabato	1 individual	March 8, 2005	Anastacia Mission Village, Brgy Lumbayao, Aloran, Misamis Occidental	1 <sup>st</sup> Infantry Tabak Division based in Pulacan, Labangan, Zamboanga del Sur, Elements of Southern Command based in Zamboanga City	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Modesto Estopido, 50 yrs old, married and a resident of Brgy Indaluyan, Igaras, Iloilo	1 individual	May 8, 2005	Brgy Indaluyan, Igaras, Iloilo	17 members of 12 <sup>th</sup> IBPA led by Domingo Pascual	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Alfredo Piano, 28, married; Nicolas Grabillo, 47, married; Sosima Singson, female, 48, married; Teresita Posion, female, 39, married; Estrella Resuera, female, 46, married; Sherly Caliwan, female, 14, student; Sherwin Llana, 7, student; and Nestor Caliwan, 9, student. All residents of Purok 7, Brgy Mahayag, Ormoc City	8 individuals	March 8, 2005	Purok 7, Brgy Mahayag, Ormoc City	Elements of 19 <sup>th</sup> IBPA base in Aguiting, Kananga, Leyte	TFDP
Violent Dispersal	Residents of Manicani	70 individuals	March 9, 2005	Manicani Island,	30 policemen headed by Inspector	TFDP

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of Protest	Island			Guiuan, Eastern Samar	Sam Padilla, Gen. Dionisio Coloma, PNP Director Region 8, Hinatuan Mining Corporation	
Extra-judicial execution	Romeo Sanchez of Cabaroan, San Fernando, La Union	1 individual	March 9, 2005	3 <sup>rd</sup> Kayang St., Baguio City	Believed to be members of ISAFP	TFDP
Massacre, extrajudicial execution w/ torture	Massacre of Detainees at Bicutan Jail	36 individuals (26 killed, 3 wounded & 7 tortured)	March 15, 2005	Metro Manila District Jail, Camp Bagong Diwa, Bicutan	PNP-Special Action Force (SAF)	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Felix Pagulayan, 26 yrs old; Joseph de los Santos	2 individuals	March 24, 2005	Sitio Capigtigan, Gattaran, Cagayan	About 50 members of 17 <sup>th</sup> IBPA and 30 members of Scout Rangers led by a Lt. Borja and Sgts. Agustin and Dupani	TFDP
Harassment	Staff and Members of Panay Rural Development Center Inc. (PRDCI)	1 organization	March 28, 2005	Brgy Dala, Mina, Iloilo city	Members of Mina PNP led by Police Chief Inspector Petronila Navales	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ Torture w/ Disappearance	Andreano Otida, 39, married with 5 children; Joseph Otida, 24 yrs old, single; Malaquias Sampan, 45 yrs old, married with 6 children; and Joshua Bustillo, 28, married with three children. All	4 individuals	April 1, 2005	Sitio Binagyo, Brgy Kilagting, Laak, Compostela Valley	Elements of 60 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based at Doña Andrea, Asuncion, Davao del Norte led by Lt. Oscar Blanza	TFDP

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	are residents of Brgy Langtud, Laak, Compostela Valley					
Arrest and Detention	Rogelio Taborete, 37 yrs old, married and a resident of Purok Tadtad, Brgy Balingasag, Bago City, Negros Occidental	1 individual	April 1, 2005	Purok Tadtad, Brgy Balingasag, Bago City, Negros Occidental	Bago City PNP led by SPO4 Romanillos	TFDP
Displacement	Families of Atis in Boracay Island	42 Families	April 3, 2005	Sitio Bolabog, Brgy Balabag, Boracay Island, Malay, Aklan	Local Government Unit	TFDP
Harassment	Resident of 9 barangays in Calbiga, Western Samar	9 barangays	April 4, 7 & 18, 2005	9 barangays in Calbiga, Western Samar	Military elements	TFDP
Frustrated Killing w/ harassment	Oscar Turla Jr	1 individual	April 6, 2005	Brgy. Kawayan, Catarman, Northern Samar	Unidentified military men	TFDP
Illegal Demolition w/ Arrest and detention	Families residing at Pier 18 Vitas, Tondo, Manila	100 families (2 arrested)	April 11, 2005	Pier 8 R10 Vitas, Tondo, Manila	Combined forces of Task Force Kalinisan and Park Development office and PNP under the command of Capt. Tamaro	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Apolinario P. Zara, 26 yrs old, married, fish vendor and resident of Brgy Cabuyao, Padre	1 individual	April 12, 2005	Brgy Lagundi, Morong, Rizal	2 <sup>nd</sup> IBPA, 76 <sup>th</sup> IBPA, PNP Quezon and Rizal, and CIDG	TFDP

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	Burgos, Quezon					
Extra –judicial execution	Edwin Bargamento	1 individual	April 13, 2005	Hacienda Emma, Brgy. Tortosa, Manapla, Negros Occidental	Unidentified members of military	TFDP
Frustrated Massacre	Alfredo Davis (killed) and his wife Imelda (wounded)	2 individuals (1 killed, 1 wounded)	April 15, 2005	Sitio San Vicente, Mahaplag, Leyte	2 unidentified men believed to be military	TFDP
Forced Evacuation w/ Harassment	Residents of Calbiga, Samar	900 individuals	April 2005 to May 11, 2005	Calbiga, Samar	8 <sup>th</sup> ID under the command of Gen. Jovito Palparan	TFDP
Disappearance	Narciso Parani, 45 yrs old and Jovito Velasco, 30 yrs old	2 individuals	April 22, 2005	Brgy Sinantan, Calbayog City	Elements of 63 <sup>rd</sup> IBPA based in Jamorawon, Calbayog City	TFDP
Extra-judicial execution	Sosimo Teorima Jr., 63 yrs old, resident of Linag-asan, Hilamonan, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	1 individual	April 26, 2005	Linag-asan, Hilamonan, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	Unidentified fully uniformed armed men	TFDP
Torture	Larry Talaban, 29 yrs old, John Talaban, 20 yrs old and John S. Labrador, all of hacienda Guinsan-ang I, Brgy Hawaiian, Silay City	3 individuals	May 3, 2005	Malago River, boundary of EB Magalona and Silay City, Negros Occidental	Members of Regional Mobile Group namely: PO1 Alan Deldo, Salvador Cordero, Cesar Espinosa	TFDP

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Arrest and Detention	Salome Esquerra, female, 30 yrs old, married and resident of Latangan, Mulanay, Quezon; Leng Jucutan, female, 43 yrs old, single and resident of Brgy Uno, Calamba; and Sherlita Leocario, female, 20 yrs old, single and resident of Brgy Sta. Elena, Camarines Sur	3 individuals	May 4, 2005	Brgy. Quinalin Ilaya, Calauag, Quezon	Members of 76 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ torture and disappearance	Junrey Cata, 18 yrs old, single and a resident of Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur	1 individual	May 4, 2005	Sitio Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur	Members of the 58 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ torture and disappearance	Junrey Casil, 17 yrs old, single; Ranly Casil, 13 yrs old, single. All are residents of Andap Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur	2 individuals	May 4, 2005	Andap, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur	Members of 58 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFDP
Disappearance	Joel Amahan, 30 yrs old, married and a	4 individuals	May 7, 2005	Andap, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur	Members of the 58 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFDP

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	resident of Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur; Lolong Casil, married, farmer and a resident of Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur ; Arnulfo Casil, 42, married and a resident of Andap, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur; and Lowi Casil, 19 yrs old, single and a resident of Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur					
Extra-judicial execution	Eddie Dimaano, 49 yrs old, married	1 individual	May 19, 2005	Brgy Tambo, Pamplona, Camarines Sur	Members Civilian Armed Forces Geographical Unit (CAFGU)	TFDP
Harassment	Owner and workers of All Ways Printing	5 individuals	June 2, 2005	No. 74-A Molave St., Project 3, Quezon City	Nine NBI agents	TFDP
Harassment	Members of Hacienda Alma Farmworkers Association (HAFWA)	1 individual	June 3, 2005	Hacienda Alma, Brgy Cansilayan, Negros Occidental	Management of Philippine Rice Research Institute (PhilRice) and its hired blue guards	TFDP
Harassment	Families of Delfin Dayap, Reynante	3 families	June 4, 2005	Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	Members of the 61 <sup>st</sup> IB headed by 2Lt. Abella under the command of Lt.	TFDP

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	Carbaquil and Felecita Alibo, all residents of Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental				Col. Norman Marcos Flores	
Arrest and Detention w/ disappearance	Joemarie Jusmaparan, male, 21 yrs old, single and a resident of Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	1 individual	June 4, 2005	Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	Members of the 61 <sup>st</sup> IB headed by 2Lt. Abella under the command of Lt. Col. Norman Marcos Flores	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Reynante Carbaquil, male, 46 yrs old, married and resident of Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	1 individual	June 4, 2005	Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	Members of the 61 <sup>st</sup> IB headed by 2Lt. Abella under the command of Lt. Col. Norman Marcos Flores	TFDP
Harassment	Emily Hermoso, female and resident of Purok Lagsawon, Brgy Lumbia, Cauayan, Negros Occidental	1 individual	June 4, 2005	Purok Lagsawon, Brgy Lumbia, Cauayan, Negros Occidental	Members of 61 <sup>st</sup> IB, under the command of Lt. Col. Norman Marcos Flores	TFDP
Harassment	Members of Sugar Workers Alliance Negros	4 individuals	June 10, 2005	Department of Agrarian Reform Provincial Office, Bacolod City	Department of Agrarian Reform guards	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/	Elvis Basada, 21 yrs old, single and resident	1 individual	June 10, 2005	Brgy Polangi, Calbiga, Western Samar	Elements from 62 <sup>nd</sup> IBPA based in Brgy. Daligan, Calbiga, Samar	TFDP

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torture	of Daligan, Calbiga, Western Samar					
Arrest and Detention w/ Torture, Killing,	Alvin Yandan, Reynaldo Betonio, Rolando Marzan and Ricardo Flores (killed)	4 individuals (3 arrested/tortured, 1 killed)	June 12, 2005	Brgy Saging, Dinalupihan, Bataan	Elements of Bataan Regional Police Force, PNP-Hermosa and 24 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Rodel Badong, Rolando Guevarra and Carmen Balagtas	3 individuals	June 14, 2005	Kalayaan Ave., Cor. Matalino St., Brgy Central, Quezon City	Quezon City PNP Mobile Patrol Unit	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ torture	Elmer Osila, 45 yrs old, male, married and resident of Brgy Balolo, Guinobatan, Albay	1 individual	June 18, 2005	Brgy Ilolowan, Guinobatan, Albay	Members of the 65 <sup>th</sup> Infantry Battalion (IB), Philippine Army (PA)	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Benjie Lastimosa	1 individual	June 18, 2005	Gaisano Mall, Butuan City, Agusan del Norte	Members of 401 <sup>st</sup> Infantry Division of PA, led by BGen. Rogelio Rosete	TFDP
Forced Evacuation	Dumagat families from Sitio Malatunglan, Brgy Sablang, Gen. Nakar, Quezon	30 families	June 27, 2005	Sitio Malatunglan, Brgy Sablang, Gen. Nakar, Quezon	Members of Charlie company, 16 <sup>th</sup> IB PA	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Jaime O. Gumaat, 33 yrs old, married, farmer with two children and a resident of Brgy Cahayag, Tudela, Misamis Occidental;	2 individuals	July 1, 2005	Brgy Cahayag, Tudela, Misamis Occidental	Joint Forced of 10 <sup>th</sup> IBPA Charlie Coy led by Lt. Guiambangan and Lt. Rosalitos and the RMG-X under PSI Francis Encinareal based in Oroquieta City	TFDP

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	Meliton Gomonod, 35 yrs old, motor driver and farmer, married with two children and a councilor of Brgy Cahayag, Tudela, Misamis Occidental					
Arrest and Detention w/ torture	Jimmy Estangco Jr., 28 yrs old, male, married and a resident of So. Badajos, Brgy. Kawayan Uno, San Francisco, Quezon	1 individual	July 10, 2005	Sitio Madigaa, Brgy Inabuhan, San Francisco, Quezon	Members of the 74 <sup>th</sup> Infantry Battalion (IB), Bravo Company, Philippine Army	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ killing	Charlita Nalzarro, female, 18 yrs old, single; Rose Macalisang, female, 18 yrs old, single; Lito Tumagna, 22 yrs old, single; Rovel Teves, 23 yrs old, single; Allan Maninantan, 19 yrs old, single; Christopher Malolot, 19 yrs old, single; Antonio Ligutom (killed); Richard (killed)	8 individuals (6 individuals arrested, 2 killed)	July 11, 2005	Brgy Langub, Calamba, Misamis Occidental	Elements of 10 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based in Upper Bautista, Sapang Dalaga	TFDP

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Violent Dispersal of Protest	Del Blanco, Jaylord Casperon, Roger Inocando, Jonas Ancheta, Michael Carotillo, Roxanne Magboo and Raymond Alcoriza	7 individuals	July 12, 2005	DAR National Office, Memorial Circle, Quezon City	Security guards/employees of the Department of Agrarian Reform	TFDP
Forced Evacuation	Residents of Basey, Samar	630 families	July 14-26, 2005	Basey, Samar	803 <sup>rd</sup> IBPA, 8 <sup>th</sup> ID under Gen> Jovito Palparan	TFDP
Frustrated killing	Toriano Dalumatan (wounded), 33 yrs old, married; Jomar Dalumatan, 16 yrs old, single. All residents of Sitio Talambato, Brgy Asbang, Matan-ao, Davao del Sur	2 individuals (1 wounded)	July 23, 2005	Sitio Talambato, Brgy Asbang, Matan-ao, Davao del Sur	Elements of the 25 <sup>th</sup> IBPA and the Scout Rangers	TFDP
Violent Dispersal of Protest	Members of Sanlakas, Padayon, KPD and Kalayaan	500 individuals	July 24, 2005	St. Peter Church, Commonwealth Ave., Quezon City	Central Police District-PNP	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Edwin Estopace, 36 yrs old, male, farm worker and resident of Brgy Cagsie I, Mauban, Quezon	1 individuals	July 29, 2005	Brgy Cagsie I, Mauban, Quezon	Members of Philippine National Police (PNP)-Mauban, Quezon	TFDP
Harassment	Members of Atlas Fertilizers Corporation	236 families	August 1, 2005	Brgy Supang, Buenavista, Guimaras	Atlas Fertilizers Corporation, Philphos Employees Cooperative, Albertito	TFDP

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	Agricultural Farm Beneficiaries Association (AFCAFBA)				Lopez owner of Guimaras Land Inc (GLI)	
Arrest and Detention	Romeo Capalla	1 individual	August 3, 2005	Brgy San Nicholas, Oton, Iloilo	RIID 6 and Task Force Panay, Iloilo Police Provincial office and Intelligence Task Force Unit of the Philippine Army	TFDP
Violent Dispersal of Protest	Lorenzo Mopada, Jonathan Tingson, Alvin Aniban, Reagan Magbanua, Arturo Tical and Editho Tizon	6 individuals	August 4, 2005	CMA Cleaning Products Compound, Brgy Feliza, Bacolod City	Members of the City Mobile Group and Police Precinct 10 of Bacolod City	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ Killing	Anselmo Floren, Junel Sumadel, Ferdinand Baroy, Delia Jalalon, Jessie Casanes and Placian Sarajena (killed)	6 individuals (5 individuals arrested, 1 killed)	August 8, 2005	Brgy Prensa, Tangub City	Elements of the 1 <sup>st</sup> IBPA based at barangay Bintana, Tangub City under the command of 1 <sup>st</sup> Lt. Caayon	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Fernando Baldomero, 56 yrs old, married and a resident of Sta. Cruz, Bigaa, Lezo	1 individual	August 18, 2005	41 Osmena Ave., Estancia, Kalibo, Aklan	Kalibo PNP	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Isa Siddik, 52 yrs old, resident of Brgy Fatima, Gen. Santos City	1 individual	August 18, 2005	Brgy Labuan, Zamboanga City	PNP elements stationed in Zamboanga City	TFDP

<b>Case</b>	<b>Name of Victim/s</b>	<b>Number of Victims</b>	<b>Date of Incident</b>	<b>Place of Incident</b>	<b>Alleged Perpetrators</b>	<b>Source</b>
Extra-judicial execution	Atty. Norman Bocar	1 individual	September 1, 2005	Borongan, Eastern Samar	Unidentified armed men believed to be military	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ torture	Romeo Moral (tortured), 33 yrs old, married; Daniel Gusanan, 44 yrs old, married; Jimmy Gusanan, 20 yrs old, single; Roderick Amante (tortured), 27 yrs old, single. All residents of Sitio Bisa, Brgy Sinapulan, Columbio, Sultan Kudarat	4 individuals (2 tortured)	September 2, 2005	Sitio Bisa, Brgy Sinapulan, Columbio, Sultan Kudarat	Elements of the 38 <sup>th</sup> and 39 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFDP
Killing w/ violent dispersal of protest	Teotimo Dante, 46 yrs old (killed); wounded were Teody Dapac, 25 yrs old; Eliseo Aranda, 40 yrs old; Dante Cabardo, 35 yrs old; Leo Diego	5 individuals ( 1 killed, 4 wounded)	September 13, 2005	86 Gen. Luis St., Kaybiga, Caloocan City	8 Security guards of Marban Security Agency	TFDP
Illegal Demolition	Amelita Trinidad's family	1 family	September 30, 2005	Brgy Southside, C-5, Taguig	Anti-squatting team of Taguig City	TFDP
Disappearance	Tomas Paras, 47 yrs old	1 individual	October 13, 2005	Barrio Site, Brgy Palili, Samal, Bataan	SSgt. Elizardo Betty of the 24 <sup>th</sup> IBPA and members of the 24 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFCL
Violent Dispersal	Members of Kilusang	600 individuals	October 14,	San Sebastian College,	Manila Police District	TFDP

<b>Case</b>	<b>Name of Victim/s</b>	<b>Number of Victims</b>	<b>Date of Incident</b>	<b>Place of Incident</b>	<b>Alleged Perpetrators</b>	<b>Source</b>
of Protest	Makabansang Ekonomiya		2005	C. M. Recto, Manila		
Arrest and Detention	Rolando Taosic, 22 yrs old, single and a resident of Brgy 3, Monkayo, Compostela Valley	1 individual	October 16, 2005	Pasian, Monkayo, Compostela Valley	Members of 28 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Medardo Anyag, single, 43 yrs old, farmer and a resident of Brgy Mauswagon, Calamba, Misamis Occidental	1 individual	October 18, 2005	Brgy Mauswagon, Calamba, Misamis Occidental	Elements of 10 <sup>th</sup> IBPA based in Brgy Sibulan, Plaridel, Misamis Occidental	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Indanan Abubakar, 38 yrs old and a resident of Noynoyan, Zamboanga del Norte	1 individual	October 22, 2005	Public Market, Siocon, Zamboanga del Norte	Composite elements of PNP and 4th IBPA at Siocon, Zamboanga del Norte	TFDP
Harassment	Officers and Members of MAKABAYAN-Central		October 27, 2005	Marisol, Angeles, Pampanga	Two Unidentified Armed Men	TFCL
Arrest and Detention	Hairon Hassan, 39 yrs old, resident of Sahaya village, Siraway, Zamboanga del Norte; Abdul Abundol, 44 yrs old and a resident of Brgy Taluksanay,	3 individuals	November 12, 2005	Checkpoint, Brgy Mercedes, Zamboanga City	Composite Elements of PNP and ISAFP under the command of Certain Maj. Kemodo	TFDP

<b>Case</b>	<b>Name of Victim/s</b>	<b>Number of Victims</b>	<b>Date of Incident</b>	<b>Place of Incident</b>	<b>Alleged Perpetrators</b>	<b>Source</b>
	Zamboanga City; Mamarin Pilay, 43 yrs old and a resident of Brgy Lakiki, Sibuco, Zamboanga del Norte					
Extra-judicial execution	Irma 'Kathy' Alcantara, 48 yrs old	1 individual	December 5, 2005	Abucay County Resort, Abucay, Bataan	Two unidentified gunmen riding a motorcycle	TFCL
Disappearance	Perseus Geagoni, married, and resident of Brgy Zone 4, Talisay City, Negros Occidental	1 individual	December 5, 2005	Brgy Zone 4, Talisay City, Negros Occidental	A certain 1 <sup>st</sup> Lt. Clarence Guinto and a certain Maj. Quiachon	TFDP
Harassment	SMART Workers	2,700 individuals	December 13, 2005	Smart Short Philippines Inc., at Clark Development Center in Clark, Angeles, Pampanga	CDC Security	TFCL
Harassment	Workers of Conquest	300 individuals	December 16, 2005	Conquest Philippines Inc., inside Clark Development Center (CDC)	CDC security	TFCL
Extra-judicial execution	Allan Atillano Villacencio, 42 yrs old married and resident of Brgy Proper, Caridad, Tuburan, Cebu	1 individual	December 28, 2005	Brgy Proper, Caridad, Tuburan, Cebu	Two unidentified motorcycle riding men	TFDP

<b>Case</b>	<b>Name of Victim/s</b>	<b>Number of Victims</b>	<b>Date of Incident</b>	<b>Place of Incident</b>	<b>Alleged Perpetrators</b>	<b>Source</b>
Arrest and Detention	Kurais Talisanan, 31 yrs old, resident of Brgy Nala, Sibuco, Zamboanga del Norte	1 individual	December 29, 2006	Port Area, Zamboanga City	Joint elements of 9 <sup>th</sup> Regional Maritime Office and Task Force Zamboanga based in Zamboanga City	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Teodoro Sericon	1 individual	January 2006	Brgy Sabang, Danao City	Elements of PNP from Danao PNP headquarter	TFDP
Extra-judicial execution	Antonio Adriaes, male, 60 yrs old	1 individual	January 10, 2006	Brgy San Isidro, Laug, Mexico, Pampanga	2 unidentified men	TFCL
Arrest and Detention and attempted killing	Mente Almonte, 20 yrs old, single and a resident of Brgy San Jose, Medina, Misamis Oriental	1 individual	January 14, 2006	Balingasag, Misamis Oriental	Members of 8 <sup>th</sup> IBPA, 4 <sup>th</sup> ID, identified as Sgt. Emeripos Babuyo and Pfc. Jessie BAilo	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ Torture	Emmanuel Olinan Saguinlao, 24 yrs old, single and a resident of Sitio Looc, Brgy Solana, Jasaan, Misamis Oriental	1 individual	January 14, 2006	Balingasag, Misamis Oriental	Combined elements of police and military under the 8 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Alan Mancing, 36 yrs old, farmer, married and resident of Brgy Balugo, Capoocan, Leyte	1 individual	January 19, 2006	Brgy Pinamupuan, Carigara, Leyte	SPO2 Alejandro Paduga based in PNP-Carigara, Leyte	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Eddie Amper, 45 yrs old, married and	1 individual	January 26, 2006	San Isidro, Bais City	Combined team of 61 <sup>st</sup> IBPA and PNP-Mabinay	TFDP

Case	Name of Victim/s	Number of Victims	Date of Incident	Place of Incident	Alleged Perpetrators	Source
	resident of Brgy San Isidro, Bais City					
Attempted Killing	Marlon C. Maspas, 27 yrs old	1 individual	January 31, 2006	Brgy Sta. Monica, San Simon, Pampanga	Oscar Sese Romero and Michael Arsenio (members of Batu Brothers group)	TFCL
Arrest and Detention w/ harassment	Elvie Apolona, male, 32 yrs old, married and resident of Diatagon, Lianga, Surigao del Sur	1 individual	February 10, 2006	Butuan City	Joint elements of RIID/R2, Police regional office 13, 42 <sup>nd</sup> MICO, 4 <sup>th</sup> IBPA and Intelligence Platoon from 36 <sup>th</sup> IBPA led by Col. Wilfredo Flores Reyes, Police superintendent, DSC, OIC, RIID, PRO XII	TFDP
Extra-judicial execution	Audie Lucero, 19 yrs old and resident of Brgy Daang Bago, Samal, Bataan	1 individual	February 13, 2006	Barangay Capitangan, Balanga	Elements of 24 <sup>th</sup> IBPA and Lubao Police	TFCL
Harassment	Farm Beneficiaries belonging to Task Force Mapalad	42 members	February 16, 2006 and May 16, 2006	Hacienda Dorotea, Brgy Kapitan Ramon, Silay city	DALO Members and Armed men Allegedly belonging to Revolutionary Proletariat Army	TFN
Violent Dispersal of Protest and Arrest and Detention	Members of Laban ng Masa	20,000 individuals (26 arrested)	February 24, 2006	EDSA-Santolan, Quezon City	CIDG-PNP	TFDP
Arrest and Detention w/ torture	Ian Jay Cesar, 23 yrs old, single and a resident of Maa, Davao City	1 individual	February 27, 2006	Brgy Bitalig, Bansalan, Davao del Sur	Members of PNP led by SPO4 Raul E. Ramirez and SPO1 Reynaldo F. Albasin of Bansalan Police Station	TFDP

<b>Case</b>	<b>Name of Victim/s</b>	<b>Number of Victims</b>	<b>Date of Incident</b>	<b>Place of Incident</b>	<b>Alleged Perpetrators</b>	<b>Source</b>
Harassment	Members of Zone One Tondo Organization at Phasse-4, Towerville subdivision, Bulacan	100 individuals	February 28, 2006	Phase 4-A, Towerville Subdivision, Bulacan	Members of 56 <sup>th</sup> IBPA, 7 <sup>th</sup> ID under the command of Maj. Gen. Jovito Palparan	TFDP
Extra-judicial execution	Vicente B. Denila, 56 yrs old, married with ten children and resident of Sitio Cansuy-ong, Brgy Novallas, tanjay City, Negros Oriental	1 individual	March 27, 2006	Sitio Cansuy-ong, Brgy Novallas, tanjay City, Negros Oriental	Two unidentified armed men	TFDP
Harassment	Hacienda Cambuktot Farmer-Beneficiaries		March 28, 2006	Hacienda Cambuktot, Brgy Mansalanao, La Castellana	Romulo Ellanao	TFN
Arrest and Detention	Samuel Lagulao, 53 yrs old, married and resident of Roxas City, Capiz	1 individual	April 10, 2006	Iloilo Mission Hospital, Iloilo City	Group of Regional Intelligence and Investigation Division led by Col. Maghari	TFDP
Extra-judicial execution	Rico Adeva, 39, married and a resident of Hacienda Fuego II, Brgy Bagtic, Silay City, Negros Occidental	1 individual	April 15, 2006	Hacienda Fuego II, Brgy Bagtic, Silay City, Negros Occidental	Three unidentified armed men	TFDP
Arrest and Detention	Junar Navarro Cadornigara	1 individual	April 20, 2006	Calamba City	Members of Military Intelligence Group 4 (MIG 4)	TFDP

Case	Name of Victim/s	Number of Victims	Date of Incident	Place of Incident	Alleged Perpetrators	Source
Extra-judicial execution	Porfirio Maglasang Jr., 48 yrs old, married with 9 children and resident of Sitio Caraan, Brgy Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	1 individual	April 22, 2006	Sitio Caraan, Brgy Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental	Three unidentified armed men	TFDP
Harassment and attempted killing	Antonio Magsucang	1 individual	April 22, 2006; May 15 and 19, 2006	Hacienda Hulbo	Unidentified gunmen	TFN
Arrest and Detention	Riel Custodio, Axel Alejandro Pinpin, Enrico Ybañez, Michael Masayes and Arístides Sarmiento	5 individuals	April 28, 2006	Brgy Sangay, Tagaytay City	Members of PNP-Calabarzon	TFDP
Harassment	Farm beneficiaries of Hacienda Adoracion		2004 to present	Hacienda Adoración, Ramon, Silay City	Mariano Locsin and certain Bustamante	TFN
Harassment	Farm workers of Intrade Corporation		May 8, 2006	Hacienda Progreso, Brgy Ramon, Silay City	Intrade Corporation Management under Marivic Yusay and Henry Villanueva	TFN
Extra-judicial execution	Mario Domingo, 35 yrs old, president of Hacienda Cambuktot Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries Association	1 individual	May 17, 2006	Hacienda Cambuktot, Brgy Mansalanao, La Castellana	Romulo Ellano, Eduardo Sevillano, Eric Fernandez, Eddie Samillano, Ramonito Osano, Ferry Minguilio and 10 john does	TFN

Case	Name of Victim/s	Number of Victims	Date of Incident	Place of Incident	Alleged Perpetrators	Source
	(HACARBA)					
Harassment	Residents of Mexico, Pampanga	11 barangays	October 2004 up to present	Mexico, Pampanga	69 <sup>th</sup> IBPA	TFCL

### Notes on Internal Displacement in the Philippines

*Prepared by the*

Balay Rehabilitation Center  
June 2006

The involuntary movement of civilians from their homes and farms continue to blot the human rights landscape in the Philippines. At the start of the year, a significant number of internally displaced persons (IDPs) – estimated at 60,000 people – still remain displaced throughout Mindanao.. This figure includes people who were uprooted by the 2000 and 2003 wars and who are reluctant to return to areas where frequent skirmishes threaten their safety, as well as people who are still waiting for the government to help them rebuild homes and livelihoods destroyed during the conflict.<sup>3</sup>

While the number of skirmishes in the southern island of Mindanao has declined due to the ceasefire declared by the Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF) and the government three years ago, military operations against the communist New People's Army (NPA) and the Abu Sayyaf Group have continue to poise a threat to human security.

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<sup>3</sup> In 2005, more than 160,000 people have reportedly been displaced in the country due to clashes between the military and different rebel groups and the government's anti-terrorism campaigns. The estimate is taken from various sources compiled by the Geneva-based International Displacement Monitoring Center (IDMC).

It appears likely that internal displacement will persist despite the optimism expressed by the government panel negotiating with the MILF that guns will be silenced in Mindanao soon. This is indicated by the public pronouncement of National Security Adviser Norberto Gonzales that it is futile to pursue peace negotiation with the NPA because the rebels continue to bear arms (Inquirer, 6/9/06).

The government and the National Democratic Front (NDF) have agreed to observe the humanitarian rules of combat and signed an accord to this effect more than a decade ago.

However, the rebel group has rejected calls for a ceasefire, and the military went after the guerillas who operates in civilian communities. Not long after, the government accused the NPA of targeting non-military facilities, such as commercial communication towers, in its tactical offensives. With the government accusing the NPA of terrorism, the rebels declined to attend peace negotiations. With the suspension of the peace talks the accord on the IHL seemed to be relegated on the sidelines. Meanwhile, a comprehensive piece of legislation is yet to be passed by government to formally secure civilians caught in the midst of armed conflict.

Balay has noted of the following displacement events from February to May this year:

- Some 3,000 families fled to escape clashes between government troops and communist rebels in Sta. Ignacia, Tarlac, The alleged military operation was attributed to Col. Ricardo Garcia – chief of Army 702 Infantry Brigade and Lt. Col. Gregory Cayetano – Commander 71<sup>st</sup> Infantry Battalion (Inquirer, 2/3/06)
- Around 198 families or 1,188 persons from Barangay Hagbay in San Jose de Buan town and also from Barangays San Andres, Buri, Sto. Nino in the town of Mationg where compelled to evacuate at the height of military actions against the NPA in those areas. The troops were reportedly from the Army's 34<sup>th</sup> Infantry Battalion led by Col. Glorvida Dida based in San Jorge town. (Inquirer, 3/22/06)
- An estimated 50 armed men attacked Brgy. Tugal Midsayap in North Cotabato which forced around 100 civilians, mostly women and children, to flee. The attack came three days after armed men killed the barangay chair, Tubog Pulalong, allegedly a former MILF field (Inquirer, 4/20/06)
- The government's campaign to crush the Abu Sayyaf Group in Sulu has reportedly prevented more than 4,000 from returning home in 4 villages in Patikul town, namely: Brgys. Kabuntakan, Kandabal, Maligoy, Darayan since 2000. The presence of marine soldiers reportedly has brought fear to displaced villagers (Inquirer, 5 / 2/06)

- Hundreds of indigenous Agta families are being uprooted from their mountainous abode in the Sierra Madre. According to Nap Bundichom president of the Agta association known as *Adhikain ng mga grupong Taong Katutubo na Nagtatanggol sa Lupang Ninuno*, the military has been suspecting them of offering their settlements as sanctuaries to rebels especially during military operations (Inquirer, 5 /8/06).

The internally displaced persons (IDPs) are usually poor and uneducated peasants as well as indigenous people fleeing their homes for fear of being caught in the crossfire or after being ordered to leave by the military due to counter-insurgency operations. From 2000 to 2005, the vast majority of the displaced are Muslims in Central Mindanao, a reflection of the overall ethnic composition of the areas affected by fighting.<sup>4</sup>

By the second half of 2005, the military response to the rise in tactical offensives of the NPA had uprooted an estimated at 15,000 individuals in various parts of the country, which indicate a nationwide trend as shown in the following details:<sup>5</sup>.

- In Surigao del Sur province in north-eastern Mindanao an estimated 4,000 people fled military operations conducted against NPA rebels last May (DSWD, 2005)
- 300 families from the village of Mabini, Maglilinab in Basey, Samar sought temporary shelter in the town's gymnasium until the military operations of the 46<sup>th</sup> Infantry Brigade under Lt. Col. Manuel Ramos against the NPA subsided.(Inquirer, 7/23/05)
- In San Luis, Aurora Province 1,400 families evacuated due to military operations against the NPA. Reports said their communities were bombed, their food supplies were blocked, and their movements restricted by members of the 48<sup>th</sup> Infantry Battalion under Lt. Col. Joselito Kakilala. Some residents of Brgy. Dimanayut and Dicapinisan moved to the town of Dingalan for safety, but others were reportedly not allowed to go by the soldiers (Inquirer, 10/8/05).
- Some 800 families from the villages of San Mateo, Antonino, Mangahan and Bungoy in the town of Dolores, Quezon fled their homes in November for fear of being caught in the crossfire between communist guerillas and government soldiers. They sought temporary shelter in the church and town hall Philippine (Inquirer, 11/24/05).

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<sup>4</sup> The vast majority of the IDPs are located in the Autonomous Region for Muslim Mindanao (ARMM). During the fighting in February 2003 that displaced more than 400,000 people, the areas most affected by fighting and displacement were the provinces of Maguindanao, North Cotabato, Sultan Kudarat, Lanao Del Sur and Lanao del Norte in central and western Mindanao During 2005, most of the episodic displacements took place in the same provinces sometimes affecting the same communities as in 2000 and 2003

<sup>5</sup> The figures were taken by Balay from reports of the Philippine Daily Inquirer from July to November 2005..

- More than 5,000 evacuees from the towns of Dolores, Candelaria, and Tiaong in Quezon province left their homes in November as the military went after a large number of NPA fighters who reportedly sabotaged a telecommunication tower earlier. (Inquirer, 11/25 /05)

While these figures may appear lower compared to the 400,000 civilians displaced in the height of the military action against the MILF in 2003, they are indicative that the toll of armed conflict on the rights of civilians remain a big challenge for human rights advocates, peace promoters, development and humanitarian agencies in and out of government alike.

Most displacements within the year have been short-term with people returning after a few days or weeks. The same trend has been observable last year with the exception of the displacement in Sulu where a military attack on an MNLF stronghold lasted for three months, hitting hard the towns of Panamao and Indanan.<sup>6</sup>

#### Population at risks

Displaced women and children were among those most directly and adversely affected by the violence and displacement. Conditions in evacuation centers in Sulu were generally described as inadequate, with insufficient food, poor medical facilities and sanitation, resulting in health risks for the most vulnerable (Mindanews, 2/19/05)

Prolonged stays in the evacuation centers tend to expose displaced children – reported to constitute 60 to 70 per cent of the IDP population – to ailments such as flu, skin disease, coughing, measles, diarrhea and typhoid fever (NDU, 2004) .(At the end of August 2005, three children staying in evacuation centers in Guindulongan, Maguindanao province, reportedly died as a result of diarrhea (Mindanews, 9/2/05)

Psychosocial trauma also hound children exposed to fighting. Young kids in Dolores and Tiaong in Quezon where soldiers and NPA guerillas had a running battle last year have shown signs of distress and tend to cry a lot every time they hear loud noises. Many of them were unable to return to school due to fear of renewed hostilities<sup>7</sup>.

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<sup>6</sup> Global IDP Project, 15 September 2005, Main conflict-induced displacement incidents in the Philippines during 2005

<sup>7</sup> Based on reports of QUARRDS, a farmer's organization whose members are among those displaced by the armed conflict in Quezon in November 2005.

During displacement, roles of family members tend to be altered. Faced with limited authority and great dependency, men tend to show signs of depression and frustration which sometimes result in domestic violence<sup>8</sup>.

#### Promoting a framework for national responsibility

The United Nations has repeatedly affirmed that protection against arbitrary displacement is a fundamental human rights. The UN Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement (UNGPID) which sets the standard for humanitarian protection has reminded parties in conflict, particularly governments, that protection of civilians against arbitrary displacement exists in times of war. As a general rule, parties in conflict are prohibited from forcing civilians to move. If displacement is justified and must really occur, the affected communities must be adequately informed of the reasons for their displacement, and that all options to avoid their forcible exodus are to be explored.

It is well recognized and often emphasized that because internally displaced persons remain within their country, they should, in accordance with established principles of international law, enjoy the protection and assistance of their own governments. Indeed, governments regularly insist that they have the primary responsibility for ensuring the security and welfare of their internally displaced populations. That responsibility for protecting and assisting the internally displaced first and foremost with their national authorities is a core concept reflected in the United Nations Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement (UNGPID) which sets forth the rights of IDPs and the obligations of governments towards them, and also is a central tenet guiding international and regional approaches to internal displacement.

But what, concretely, does national responsibility towards IDPs mean? How can it be measured? Promoted? Reinforced? Supported?

These are questions that are critical to address if national responsibility for IDPs is to be realized. Measurable indicators or benchmarks are needed to provide guidance to government in discharging this responsibility and as a basis for assessing whether it is being exercised. To this end, Brookings Institution-Bern Project on Internal Displacement which provides policy recommendations to the office of the UN Representative on Internally Displaced Persons has come out with a Framework for National Responsibility which sets forth benchmarks for addressing international displacement.

1. Prevent displacement and minimize its adverse effects - Preventive strategies, including cultivating an environment of respect for human rights and International humanitarian law as well as developing early warning and rapid response mechanism to protect populations under threat, are critical for governments to undertake.

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<sup>8</sup> World Bank (2005), Addressing Gender in Conflict and Post-Conflict Situations in the Philippines

2. Raise national awareness of the problem – When internal displacement does occur, a government's acknowledgement, including public pronouncement, of the existence of the problem on its territory and on its responsibility to address it is an essential step towards an effective national response. It also requires building a national consensus around the issue, promoting national solidarity with the displaced, and making efforts to address the crisis a national priority.
3. Data collection – Credible information on the number, location, and conditions of the internally displaced persons is essential in designing effective policies and programs to address their needs and protect their rights. Data should be disaggregated by age, gender, ethnicity, physical conditions and other key indicators so that the needs of a particular group of IDPs can be adequately addressed. Information gathering must be geared to protecting and assisting them data collection should not put additional strain on the IDPs; neither should it be done in a manner that is not culturally-sensitive and tends to compromise their security.
4. Trainings on the rights IDPs. – Government officials must be made aware of the rights of the displaced. This is essential in for ensuring that they know their responsibilities for protecting and assisting the internally displaced.
5. Create a national legal framework – In countries all over the world, the adoption of legislation on internal displacement has proved valuable in defining IDPs, setting forth their rights, and establishing the obligations of governments towards them. Another approach is to review and analyze existing national legislations in terms of its compatibility with the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement and to revise legal and administrative regulations accordingly.
6. Develop a national policy on internal displacement. – This action is a distinct, though complementary, measure to the enactment of national legislation. Its measures, among others, includes identifying and delineating national and local institutional responsibilities of different government departments, as well as identify a mechanism for coordination among them. The polices will be most effective when developed in full consultation with IDP communities.
7. Designate an institutional focal point for IDPs. – A national focal point on internal displacement can facilitate coordination within government and with local and international partners, including NGOs. An existing government agency may be tasked to perform this function, or a separate body or committee may also be formed to regularly bring together officials from the relevant departments to jointly discuss IDP issues and needs. The focal agency can coordinate and facilitate various actions, and develop strategies for ensuring an effective responses.
8. Encourage national human rights institutions to integrate IDPs concerns into their work – It is well recognized that national human rights institutions make an important contribution to national efforts promoting and protecting human rights. They enjoy official recognition by government and also command significant respect within national official bodies. Among the steps that national institutions could take are:
  - Monitor IDP conditions to ensure that their rights are respected and protected in all phases of displacement.

- Conduct inquiries, document violations of human rights, assist IDPs in seeking redress of grievances, and work to ensure an effective response by the authorities.
  - Follow-up on early warnings and ensure effective measures to protect populations against arbitrary displacement.
  - Advise the government on the rights of IDPs towards the shaping of a sound national policy and legislation to effectively address situations of internal displacement.
  - Undertake educational activities and training programs for state authorities, including the armed forces; and hold public information drives on the rights of the IDPs.
9. Ensure the participation of IDPs in decision making – Internally displaced persons have the right to request, and to receive, protection and humanitarian assistance from their governments. An environment must exist where IDPs can make their views known without risk of punishment or harm. Consultation with them is critical to the effectiveness of efforts to promote their protection and assistance.
10. Support durable solutions.- Governments have the duty to establish conditions and provide the means to allow IDPs to return voluntarily, in safety and dignity, to their places of habitual residence or, if they choose, resettle in another part of the country. In cases of conflict-induced displacement, this typically will require an end to the conflict or a fundamental change in the circumstances that originally caused the displacement. Landmines will also need to be cleared. Protection mechanism should be put in place in areas of return or resettlement through measures that ensure respect for human rights.
11. Allocate adequate resources to address the problem – National responsibility requires that governments devote, to the extent possible, resources to address the needs and protect the rights of their internally displaced populations. Some countries have made efforts to do so by specifically designating funds in the national budget for IDP programs. Where a government lacks sufficient capacity to address the needs of the internally displaced, it can and indeed should turn to the international community for assistance.
12. Cooperate with the international community - When national capacity is insufficient to provide for the security and well-being of their displaced populations, they should, as an exercise of responsible sovereignty, invite or accept international assistance and work together with international as well as regional organizations in addressing the protection and assistance needs of the displaced and identifying durable solutions to the plight of the IDPs.

**List of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance Under the GMA Administration**

**April 2001 - June 13, 2006**

**Prepared by Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance**

No.	Name of victim	Date of disappearance	Sex	Place of incident	Suspected Perpetrator	Case status	Motive/Orgn
1	Menidilla, Dennis	04/18/01	M	Bgy. Saray, Pangil, Laguna	Unidentified state agent	still missing	Bayan Muna coordinator
2	Prochina, Marcelino	05/04/01	M	Bgy. Concepcion, Sta. Josefa, Agusan del Sur	72nd Infantry Batallion, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	suspected NPA
3	Leynes, Bernabe	08/20/01	M	Bgy. Catablingan, Nakar, Quezon	Philippine Army	still missing	suspected NPA
4	Aparato, Larry	09/22/01	M	Villa Pag-asa, Bongabong, Oriental Mindoro	18th Scout Ranger, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected NPA
5	Germozino, Allan	09/22/01	M	Villa Pag-asa, Bongabong, Oriental Mindoro	18th Scout Ranger, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected NPA
6	Amada, Hasan	10/10/01	M	Bgy. Tigbinway, Tungdualan and Tungayan, Sibugay, Zamboanga del Norte	Philippine Army	still missing	suspected MILF
7	Sulaiman, Muhidin	10/10/01	M	Bgy. Tigbinway, Tungdualan and Tungayan, Sibugay, Zamboanga del Norte	Philippine Army	still missing	suspected MILF
8	Sulaiman, Yosup Pablo	10/10/01	M	Bgy. Tigbinway, Tungdualan and Tungayan, Sibugay, Zamboanga del Norte	Philippine Army	still missing	suspected MILF
9	Ramos, Arnel	12/02/01	M	Monumento, Caloocan City	Region 4 operatives, PNP	surfaced alive	Member, Sosyalistang Kilusan ng Manggagawa; suspected PMLP members

10	Esguerra, Joselito	12/02/01	M	Monumento, Caloocan City	Region 4 operatives, PNP	surfaced alive	Member, Sosyalistang Kilusan ng Manggagawa; suspected PMLP members
11	Orcino, Juan Jr.	02/09/02	M	Bgy. Sto. Nino, San Jose City, Nueva Ecija	71st Infantry Batallion, Phil. Army	still missing	Organizer, Bayan Muna
12	Ayroso, Honorio	02/09/02	M	Bgy. Sto. Nino, San Jose City, Nueva Ecija	71st Infantry Batallion, Phil. Army	still missing	student activist
13	Madjiril, Basir	03/30/02	M	Lustre st, Zamboanga City	Philippine Marines	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG/MNLF
14	Muner, Kusir	03/30/02	M	Lustre st, Zamboanga City	Philippine Marines	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG
15	Aralun, Salim	03/30/02	M	Lustre st, Zamboanga City	Philippine Marines	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG
16	Muner, Taufic	03/30/02	M	Lustre st, Zamboanga City	Philippine Marines	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG
17	Usman, Uztad Mohaliddin	05/07/02	M	Galamang, Polomolok, South Cotabato	Sr. Supt. Bartolome Baluyot, PRO XII, PNP	still missing	suspected MILF/involved in Gen. Santos bombing
18	Jekeron, Ahmad	05/07/02	M	Magallanes, Cotabato city	Military	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG/MNLF
19	Amiruddin, Ikram	05/07/02	M	Magallanes, Cotabato city	Military	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG/MNLF
20	Amiruddin, Arman	05/07/02	M	Magallanes, Cotabato city	Military	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG/MNLF
21	Mapandi, Khalib	05/07/02	M	Magallanes, Cotabato city	Military	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG/MNLF

22	Mustasa, Rolando	08/24/02	M	Bgy. Guyuran, Juban, Sorsogon	elements of the 21st IB, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	
23	Saducos, Victor	11/23/02	M	Bgy. Tabinay, Maliit, Puerto Galera, Oriental Mindoro	Unidentified state agent	still missing	
24	Jailani, Kasiran	1/19/2003	M	Poblacion Kalawit, Zamboanga del Norte	Mayor Arnold Canoto	still missing	suspected MILF and arsonist
25	Bendong, Carding	1/19/2003	M	Poblacion Kalawit, Zamboanga del Norte	Mayor Arnold Canoto	still missing	suspected MILF and arsonist
26	Tabo, Berting	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected MNLF
27	Anok, Zaida	01/27/03	F	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected MNLF
28	Tabo, Norodin	01/27/03	F	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected MNLF
29	Tabo, Saddam	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected MNLF
30	Montawal, Bangkas	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected MNLF
31	Tabo, Udad	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected MNLF
32	Masukat, Tongatong	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	still missing	suspected MNLF

33	Abdullah, Ayoub	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	suspected MNLF
34	Ampunan, Mama	01/27/03	F	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	suspected MNLF
35	Otso, Jojo	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	suspected MNLF
36	Tabo, Khadafy	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	suspected MNLF
37	Guiamlang, Taidie	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	suspected MNLF
38	Alim, Mohammad	01/27/03	M	Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon	elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	Suspected MNLF
39	Resurreccion, Fr. Melvin	1/28/2003	M	Sison, Surigao del Norte	Unidentified state agent	surfaced alive	Active in anti-mining and anti-PPA campaigns; Aglipayan priest
40	Aynum "Ricky" Looy	3/30/2003	M	Sitio Takid, Buong Lupa, Gloria, O. Mindoro	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	Rebel returnee

41	Agaw, Untoy	3/30/2003	M	Sitio Pag-asa, Bgy. Morente, Oriental Mindoro	five armed men in civilian clothes (Bounet)	found dead	Suspected NPA
42	Uztadz Allimudin Zulliple	4/7/2003	M	Davao City	Unidentified state Agents	Still Missing	suspected terrorist (Davao bombing)
43	Macellana, Eden	4/21/2003	F	Naujan, Mindoro Oriental	Alsa Masa	Found dead	Karapatan
44	Gumacoy, Eddie	4/21/2003	M	Naujan, Mindoro Oriental	Alsa Masa	Found dead	Karapatan
45	Bernardino, Lino	5/24/2003	M	Occidental Mindoro	Unidentified state agent	still missing	Dep. Sec. Gen., Katipunan ng Samahang Magbubukid sa Timog Katagalugan; Rural Missionaries of the Phil.
46	Doydoy, Lito	9/9/2003	M	Maco, Compostela Valley	Willy Javier (MIG asset) dumped the bodies	found dead	Community organizer, Anakbayan
47	Reynoso, Marjorie	9/9/2003	F	Maco, Compostela Valley	Willy Javier (MIG asset) dumped the bodies	found dead	Coordinator, Anakbayan
48	Benaro, Jonathan	9/9/2003	M	Maco, Compostela Valley	Willy Javier (MIG asset) dumped the bodies	found dead	Councilor, Sanggunian Kabataan
49	Ragase, Ramon	9/9/2003	M	Maco, Compostela Valley	Willy Javier (MIG asset) dumped the bodies	found dead	
50	Hayudini, Edzmar	10/1/2003	M	Ilioilo City	Intelligence Group/PNP	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG

51	Portaleza, Rolando	2/21/2004	M	Agta Beach Resort, Bgy. Kilima, Baybay, Leyte	seven unidentified armed men	still missing	Member, Bayan Muna
52	Paguntalan, Jacqueline	2/21/2004	F	Agta Beach Resort, Bgy. Kilima, Baybay, Leyte	seven unidentified armed men	still missing	Member, Bayan Muna
53	Bueta, Pedro	3/13/2004	M	Bgy. Buo, Magdalena, Laguna	15 unidentified armed men	still missing	Organizer, Anak Pawis
54	Jimlan, Carpit	4/30/2004	M	Upper Sirib, Calinan, Davao City	3 heavily armed unidentified men	still missing	
55	Adornado, Ruel	06/00/2004	M	Candelaria, Quezon	PNP	still missing	Anak bayan Activist
56	Ostonal, Oliver	06/00/2004	M	Candelaria, Quezon	PNP	still missing	Anak bayan Activist
57	Lazarra, Artemio	7/4/2004	M	Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar	20 soldiers belonging to the 34th IB, PA based in San Jorge	surfaced alive	suspected NPA supporters
58	Lazarra, Josephine	7/4/2004	F	Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar	20 soldiers belonging to the 34th IB, PA based in San Jorge	surfaced alive	suspected NPA supporters

59	Lazarra, Jocelyn	7/4/2004	F	Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar	20 soldiers belonging to the 34th IB, PA based in San Jorge	surfaced alive	suspected NPA supporters
60	Lazarra, Jonathan	7/4/2004	M	Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar	20 soldiers belonging to the 34th IB, PA based in San Jorge	surfaced alive	suspected NPA supporters
61	Gabane, Leonorio	7/4/2004	M	Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	
62	Mabilog, Antonio	7/4/2004	M	Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	
63	Mabanan, Edboy	7/4/2004	M	Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	
64	Salingsing, Nonoy	7/4/2004	M	Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	
65	Lamigo, Recaredo	7/5/2004	M	Sitio Masilap, Bgy. San Isidro, Montalban, Rizal	80th IB, Phil. Army	surfaced alive	Community organizer, Alab Katipunan
66	Detroz, Mario	7/18/2004	M	Sampaloc, Manila	ISAFP	still missing	Bayan/Bayan Muna members
67	Gonzales, Joseph	7/18/2004	M	Sampaloc, Manila	ISAFP	still missing	Bayan/Bayan Muna members

68	Comiso, Ronaldo	7/18/2004	M	Sampaloc, Manila	ISAFP	still missing	Bayan/Bayan Muna members
69	Panalangin, Al Molk	10/6/2004	M	Paco, Manila	ISAFP	surfaced alive	suspected terrorist (Davao bombing)
70	Usop, Monawara	10/6/2004	F	Paco, Manila	ISAFP	surfaced alive	suspected terrorist (Davao bombing)
71	Mubpon, Morshid	10/6/2004	M	SM City - North, Quezon City	ISAFP	surfaced alive	suspected terrorist (Davao bombing)
72	Dawing, Senior	10/18/2004	M	Upper Sepaka, Surallah, South Cotabato	27th IB, Philippine Army	still missing	suspected MILF and Abu Sayyaf members
73	Gogo, Amil Maslamama	10/18/2004	M	Upper Sepaka, Surallah, South Cotabato	27th IB, Philippine Army	surfaced alive	suspected MILF and Abu Sayyaf members
74	Gogo, Akmad	10/18/2004	M	Upper Sepaka, Surallah, South Cotabato	27th IB, Philippine Army	surfaced alive	suspected MILF and Abu Sayyaf members
75	Gogo, Sabandal	10/18/2004	M	Upper Sepaka, Surallah, South Cotabato	27th IB, Philippine Army	surfaced alive	suspected MILF and Abu Sayyaf members
76	Manamba, Rio Dimson	11/1/2004	M	Panabo, Davao del Norte	ISAFP	still missing	suspected terrorist (Davao bombing)
77	Camili, Abdul Rahman	11/1/2004	M	Panabo, Davao del Norte	ISAFP	still missing	suspected terrorist (Davao bombing)

78	Estanislao, Amador	11/9/2004	M	Rizal		surfaced alive	
79	Dela Cruz, Rolando	11/9/2004	M	Rizal		surfaced alive	
80	Cugihan, Dawbe	12/4/2004	M	Nasipit, Agusan del Norte	Philippine Army	found dead	suspected NPA
81	Abalos, Patricio	3/28/2005	M	Catbalogan, Samar	Phil. Army	Still Missing	Suspected NPA
82	Buton, Raynaldo	02/00/2005	M	Bansud, O.Mindoro	Philippine Army	still missing	Suspected NPA
83	Amahan, Joel	4/4/2005	M	Andap Valley, Surigao del sur	Military	still missing	suspected NPA
84	Casil, Ilong	4/4/2005	M	Andap Valley, Surigao del sur	Military	still missing	suspected NPA
85	Casil, Lowi	4/4/2005	M	Andap Valley, Surigao del sur	Military	still missing	suspected NPA
86	Casil, Arnulfo	4/4/2005	M	Andap Valley, Surigao del sur	Military	still missing	suspected NPA
87	Cata, Junrey	4/4/2005	M	Andap Valley, Surigao del sur	Military	surfaced alive	Suspected NPA
88	Casil, Junrey	4/4/2005	M	Andap Valley, Surigao del sur	Military	surfaced alive	Suspected NPA

89	Casil, Ranly	4/4/2005	M	Andap Valley, Surigao del sur	Military	surfaced alive	Suspected NPA
90	Velasco, Jovito	4/22/2005	M	Calbayog City, Wesyern Samar	Philippine Army	Still Missing	Suspected NPA
91	Parani, Narciso	4/22/2005	M	Calbayog City, Wesyern Samar	Philippine Army	Still Missing	Suspected NPA
92	Garcia, Ramoncito	5/28/2005	M	Mulanay, Quezon City	Unidentified state Agents	Surface Alive	Former NPA
93	Barquillo, Armando	7/26/2005	M	Public Market, Cavite City	Unidentified armed men	still missing	Anak Pawis member
94	de Castro, Lirio	7/26/2005	M	Public Market, Cavite City	Unidentified armed men	surfaced alive	Tricycle driver
95	Villanueva, Marilou	9/30/2005	F	Kabankalan, Negros Occ.	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	KMP/ organizer
96	Villanueva, Abraham	9/30/2005	M	Kabankalan, Negros Occ.	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	KMP/ organizer
97	Villar, Charity	9/30/2005	F	Kabankalan, Negros Occ.	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	KMP/ organizer
98	Dayanan, Darry	9/30/2005	M	Kabankalan, Negros Occ.	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	Teatro Obrero OrganizerNFSW
99	Dionson, Norito	9/30/2005	M	Kabankalan, Negros Occ.	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	KMP/Cosultant
100	Abrasaldo, Rico	9/30/2005	M	Kabankalan, Negros Occ.	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	Driver
101	Gellegan, Jeremie	9/30/2005	F	Kabankalan, Negros Occ.	Philippine Army	surfaced alive	Farmer/KMP member
102	Esteban, Cecilia	10/2/2005	F	Guimba, Nueva Ecija	Unknown	Found dead	Anak Pawis member

103	Paras, Tomas	10/13/2005	M	Samal, Bataan	Philippine Army	still missing	Rebel returnee
104	Flamiano, Amil	10/29/2005	M	Baguio City	PNP	surfaced alive	Suspected ASG
105	De vera, Pio	12/15/2005	M	Zamboanga City	Military	surfaced alive	suspected terrorist
106	Desacula, Francis Noel	1/9/2006	M	Batangas City	Philippine Air Force	still missing	Labor Activist
107	Lucero, Audie	2/12/2006	M	Bataan	PNP/Military	found dead	Activist
108	Manalo, Ramond	2/14/2006	M	San Ildefonso, Bulacan	Military	still missing	Suspected NPA
109	Manalo, Reynaldo	2/14/2006	M	San Ildefonso, Bulacan	Military	still missing	Suspected NPA
110	Campus, Pepito	2/18/2006	M	San Antonio, Nueva Ecija	Unidentified armed men	still missing	Activist
111	Parungao, Leonardo	2/18/2006	M	San Antonio, Nueva Ecija	Unidentified armed men	still missing	Activist
112	Estriber, Joey	3/3/2006	M	Baler, Aurora	Unidentified armed men	still missing	NGO worker
113	Concepcion, Rogelio	3/6/2006	M	San Ildefonso, Bulacan	Philippine Army	still missing	SDCWA, labor leader
114	Intan, Ronald	4/3/2006	M	h.Luisita, Tarlac	Philippine Army	still missing	Anak Bayan member
115	Almonte, Dario	4/6/2006	M	Batangas City	Unidentified armed men	still missing	Activist
116	Custodio, Riel	4/28/2006	M	Tagaytay City	PNP/Military	surfaced alive	Peasant activist
117	Axel alejdro Pinpin	4/28/2006	M	Tagaytay City	PNP/Military	surfaced alive	Peasant activist

118	Ybanez, Enrico	4/28/2006	M	Tagaytay City	PNP/Military	surfaced alive	Peasant activist
119	Masayes, Michael	4/28/2006	M	Tagaytay City	PNP/Military	surfaced alive	Peasant activist
120	Sarmiento, Aristedes	4/28/2006	M	Tagaytay City	PNP/Military	surfaced alive	Peasant activist
121	Limjoco, Philip	5/8/2006	M	Dau, Pampanga	Unknown	still missing	Activist
122	Porter, Ronald	5/16/2006	M	San Rafael st, Makati City	Unidentified armed men	still missing	Acivist
123	Guinto, Domingo	5/17/2006	M	Gen. Tinio, Nueva Ecija	Unidentified armed men	still missing	
124	Interior, Abelardo	5/17/2006	M	Gen. Tinio, Nueva Ecija	Unidentified armed men	still missing	
125	Tranquilino, Virgilio	5/17/2006	M	Gen. Tinio, Nueva Ecija	Unidentified armed men	still missing	
126	Estaquio, Virgilio	5/22/2006	M	Kamuning, Quezon City	ISAFP	surfaced alive	UMDJ member
127	Cabauatan, Jim	5/22/2006	M	Kamuning, Quezon City	ISAFP	surfaced alive	UMDJ member
128	Dionisio, Ruben	5/22/2006	M	Kamuning, Quezon City	ISAFP	surfaced alive	UMDJ member
129	Curameng, Jose	5/22/2006	M	Kamuning, Quezon City	ISAFP	surfaced alive	UMDJ member
130	Ebona, Dennis	5/22/2006	M	Kamuning, Quezon City	ISAFP	surfaced alive	UMDJ member