

DOCUMENTED CASES OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS¹
Documented by Citizens' Council for Human Rights (CCHR)²
January 2004 to June 2006

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Frustrated killing, Harassment | Rolito Boltron and members of MARBA | | January 4, 2004 | Hacienda Mulawin, Negros Occidental | Joseph Lacson and Blue Guards | TFN |
| Harassment and Destruction of Properties | Amado Amparo | 1 individual | January 27, 2004 | Hacienda Mulawin, Negros Occidental | 19 armed men, including Rodolfo Orqueza, Ronnie Salotario and Tintin Lubaton | TFN |
| Harassment and Illegal Demolition | Danila Sunga, Virginita Cañan and Gloria Lapi | 3 individuals | | Hacienda Mulawin, Negros Occidental | Maria Lopez | TFN |
| Extra-judicial execution | Teresa Mameng, 60 yrs old | 1 individual | September 30, 2004 | Hacienda Conchita Villanueva, Brgy Sagang, La Castellana, Negros Occidental | Farm Manager and hired goons of Mario Mario Villanueva | TFN |
| Harassment | Farmer-Beneficiaries of Hacienda Minacalao | | November 24, 2004 | Hacienda Minacalao, Negros Occidental | Ariendador Narciso Tam, security guards | TFN |
| Harassment | Farmer-Beneficiaries of Hacienda Minacalao | | December 14, 2004 | Hacienda Minacalao, Negros Occidental | Ariendador Narciso Tam, Roberto Tam, Danilo Escobar, Joselito Abella and other security guards | TFN |

¹ This document is a collation of cases documented by the task forces under CCHR namely the CCHR-Task Force Central Luzon (TFCL), CCHR-Task Force Negros (TFN) and CCHR-Task Force Mindanao (collated cases not yet included); and, the Task Force Detainees of the Philippines (TFDP), Balay, Incorporated (BALAY), Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance (FIND)–members of PAHRA and CCHR.

² The Citizens' Council for Human Rights (CCHR) is a movement of human rights and peace organizations, lawyers groups, church institutions, party-ist groups, peoples organizations, the media and individual civil libertarians united for the defense, promotion and fulfillment of human rights in the Philippines. It is convened by the Philippine Alliance of Human Rights Advocates (PAHRA) who also serves as its secretariat.

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Harassment | Farmer-Beneficiaries Eusebio Cababan and Roman delos Santos | 2 individuals | December 29, 2004 | Hacienda Minacalao, Negros Occidental | Ariendador Narciso Tam, Roberto Tam, Danilo Escobar, Joselito Abella and other security guards | TFN |
| Frustrated Killing | Farmer-Beneficiaries and FB Edgardo Cauntoy | | December 29, 2004 | Hacienda Minacalao, Negros Occidental | Ariendador Narciso Tam's men, Alan Plaza, Danilo Escobar, Joselito Abella and Joel Masuela, Romeo Vasquez, Randy Batan, Bienvenido de los Santos and Ronilo de los Santos | TFN |
| Arrest and Detention | Rogelio Areglo, 54 yrs old, separated and presently residing at Brgy Rizal, Sagay City, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | December 31, 2004 | Hacienda Minacalao, Brgy Rizal, Sagay City | Sagay city PNP, bounty Security Guard namely Romeo Vasquez, Joel Masueta, Ronilo de los Santos, Randay Batan and Alan Plaza | TFDP |
| Illegal Demolition | Residents of Molino III, Bacoor, Cavite | 300 individuals | January 7, 2005 | Molino III, Bacoor, Cavite | LGU, Office of the Mayor certain engineer Roberto Bunye | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Alex Araya, 35 yrs old, male, married and resident of Brgy Bagong Silang, Castilla, Sorsogon | 1 individual | January 9-10, 2005 | Brgy Bagong Silang, Castilla, Sorsogon | PA, CAFGU, a certain Amante (PA CO), Antonio Laurenaria Jr (CAFGU), PNP, (Sgt. Conda (PNP) | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Crisanto Mateo, 24 yrs old, married and a resident of Bongabon, Nueva Ecija; Crisanto de la Cruz; Henry Vero; Joven Castillo; and Joselito Ceña | 5 individuals | January 26, 2005 | Brgy Calaocan, Nueva Ecija and Brgy Vega, Bonganbon, Nueva Ecija | Camp Olivas and Cabanatuan Police | TFDP |

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| Arrest and Detention | Sunshine Eulalio, female, 24 yrs old, resident of Brgy Mabini, Ormoc City | 1 individual | January 29, 2005 | Sitio Kawilan, Brgy Dumulaan, Albuera, Leyte | Elements of 19 th IBPA based in Brgy. Aguiting, Kananga, Leyte | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Sarah Cano and Mutya Sabidalas | 2 individuals | January 29, 2005 | So. Kawilan, Brgy Damulaan, Albuera, Leyte | Soldiers belonging to 19 th IBPA based in brgy. Aguiting Kananga, Leyte | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Allan Onde, Ireneo Gonzales and Juarito Lanoza | 3 individuals | January 30, 2005 | So. Panggatangan, Brgy Cabungaan, Baybay, Leyte | 43 rd IBPA based in Hibod-hibod, Sogod, South Leyte | TFDP |
| Harassment | Families of Felomino Cefulan, 45 yrs old, married; Wilfredo Segotier Jr., married, 51 yrs old; and Jun Mahinay, 55 yrs old, married. All residents of Brgy Salong, Negros Occidental | 3 families | February 2005 | Purok Mainuswagon, Sitio Plasanon, Brgy Salong, Kabankalan City | Barangay Kagawad Ken Gariando and hi goons | TFDP |
| Harassment | Farmer-Beneficiaries | | February 2, 2005 | Hacienda Minacalao | Alleged RPAs in connivance with the incargado | TFN |
| Harassment and Destruction of Property | Hacienda Cambuktot Farmer-Beneficiaries | | February 3 2005 or 2006? | Hacienda Cambuktot, Brgy Mansalanao, La Castellana | Seven armed men headed by Jenny Menguillo alias Jenny Pineda | TFN |
| Massacre | Francisco Bulane (killed), 32 yrs old, | 6 individuals (3 killed, 3 | February 8, 2005 | Sitio Latil, Brgy Colonsabak, Matan-ao, | 50 unidentified members of 25 th IBPA based in Sta. Cruz, Davao del Sur | TFDP |

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| | married; Padilla Bulane (killed), 29 yrs old, married; Prumencio Bulane (killed), 28 yrs old, married: wounded were Rogelio Bulane, 42 yrs old, married; Ricky Bulane, 16 yrs old, single; and Richard Bulane, 31 yrs old, married. | wounded) | | Davao del Sur | | |
| Arrest and Detention w/ Torture | Elison Agnes, married and resident of Brgy Hukay, Galatagan, Batangas; and Noel Uybad | 2 individuals | February 15, 2005 | Brgy Hukay, Galatagan, Batangas | Members of 730 th Combat Brigade of the Philippine Air Force | TFDP |
| Forced Evacuation | Mangyans of Calintaan, Occidental Mindoro | 300 families | February 16, 2005 | Sitio Tamisan, Sitio Balangabong, Sitio Tagalungan, Sitio Bangkudo, Sitio Barison, Brgy Poypoy, Calintaan, Occidental Mindoro | 204 th IBPA headed by Col. Ralph Villanueva | TFDP |
| Harassment | Family of Pedro Valles Jr., 29 yrs old and resident of Brgy Lumangog, Ubay, | 1 family | February 19, 2005 | Brgy Lumangog, Ubay, Bohol | Unidentified military men from the 15 th IBPA based in brgy. Tubod, Candijay, Bohol | TFDP |

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| | Bohol | | | | | |
| Arrest and Detention w/ torture | Teodoro Fuentes and Reynaldo Espinosa | 2 individuals | February 23, 2005 | Tumana, Marikina City | More of less 24 SWAT members of Marikina PNP | TFDP |
| Massacre | Three Civilians Two of whom are Mangyans | 3 individuals (3 killed) | March 2005 | Brgy Mananao, Abra de Ilog, Occidental Mindoro | Members of the 408 th PNP Regional Mobile Group | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ Torture | Roel Centino, 22, single, resident of Brgy Airport, Ormoc City | 1 individual | March 8, 2005 | Sitio Kusol, Brgy Liberty, Ormoc City | Elements of 19 th IBPA based in Aguiting , Kananga, Leyte headed by 2Lt. Loydangon Tondo | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Alfredo Piano, 28, married; Nicolas Grabillo, 47, married; Sosima Singson, female, 48, married; Teresita Posion, female, 39, married; Estrella Resuera, female, 46, married; Sherly Caliwan, female, 14, student; Sherwin Llana, 7, student; and Nestor Caliwan, 9, student. All residents of Purok 7, Brgy Mahayag, Ormoc City | 8 individuals | March 8, 2005 | Purok 7, Brgy Mahayag, Ormoc City | Elements of 19 th IBPA based in Aguiting , Kananga, Leyte headed by 2Lt. Loydangon Tondo | TFDP |

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| Arrest and Detention w/ Torture | Angelina Bisuan Ipong, 60 yrs old, female and a resident of Makilala, North Cotabato | 1 individual | March 8, 2005 | Anastacia Mission Village, Brgy Lumbayao, Aloran, Misamis Occidental | 1 st Infantry Tabak Division based in Pulacan, Labangan, Zamboanga del Sur, Elements of Southern Command based in Zamboanga City | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Modesto Estopido, 50 yrs old, married and a resident of Brgy Indaluyan, Igaras, Iloilo | 1 individual | May 8, 2005 | Brgy Indaluyan, Igaras, Iloilo | 17 members of 12 th IBPA led by Domingo Pascual | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Alfredo Piano, 28, married; Nicolas Grabillo, 47, married; Sosima Singson, female, 48, married; Teresita Posion, female, 39, married; Estrella Resuera, female, 46, married; Sherly Caliwan, female, 14, student; Sherwin Llana, 7, student; and Nestor Caliwan, 9, student. All residents of Purok 7, Brgy Mahayag, Ormoc City | 8 individuals | March 8, 2005 | Purok 7, Brgy Mahayag, Ormoc City | Elements of 19 th IBPA base in Aguiting, Kananga, Leyte | TFDP |
| Violent Dispersal | Residents of Manicani | 70 individuals | March 9, 2005 | Manicani Island, | 30 policemen headed by Inspector | TFDP |

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|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| of Protest | Island | | | Guiuan, Eastern Samar | Sam Padilla, Gen. Dionisio Coloma, PNP Director Region 8, Hinatuan Mining Corporation | |
| Extra-judicial execution | Romeo Sanchez of Cabaroan, San Fernando, La Union | 1 individual | March 9, 2005 | 3 rd Kayang St., Baguio City | Believed to be members of ISAFP | TFDP |
| Massacre, extrajudicial execution w/ torture | Massacre of Detainees at Bicutan Jail | 36 individuals (26 killed, 3 wounded & 7 tortured) | March 15, 2005 | Metro Manila District Jail, Camp Bagong Diwa, Bicutan | PNP-Special Action Force (SAF) | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Felix Pagulayan, 26 yrs old; Joseph de los Santos | 2 individuals | March 24, 2005 | Sitio Capigtigan, Gattaran, Cagayan | About 50 members of 17 th IBPA and 30 members of Scout Rangers led by a Lt. Borja and Sgts. Agustin and Dupani | TFDP |
| Harassment | Staff and Members of Panay Rural Development Center Inc. (PRDCI) | 1 organization | March 28, 2005 | Brgy Dala, Mina, Iloilo city | Members of Mina PNP led by Police Chief Inspector Petronila Navales | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ Torture w/ Disappearance | Andreano Otida, 39, married with 5 children; Joseph Otida, 24 yrs old, single; Malaquias Sampan, 45 yrs old, married with 6 children; and Joshua Bustillo, 28, married with three children. All | 4 individuals | April 1, 2005 | Sitio Binagyo, Brgy Kilagting, Laak, Compostela Valley | Elements of 60 th IBPA based at Doña Andrea, Asuncion, Davao del Norte led by Lt. Oscar Blanza | TFDP |

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| | are residents of Brgy Langtud, Laak, Compostela Valley | | | | | |
| Arrest and Detention | Rogelio Taborete, 37 yrs old, married and a resident of Purok Tadtad, Brgy Balingasag, Bago City, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | April 1, 2005 | Purok Tadtad, Brgy Balingasag, Bago City, Negros Occidental | Bago City PNP led by SPO4 Romanillos | TFDP |
| Displacement | Families of Atis in Boracay Island | 42 Families | April 3, 2005 | Sitio Bolabog, Brgy Balabag, Boracay Island, Malay, Aklan | Local Government Unit | TFDP |
| Harassment | Resident of 9 barangays in Calbiga, Western Samar | 9 barangays | April 4, 7 & 18, 2005 | 9 barangays in Calbiga, Western Samar | Military elements | TFDP |
| Frustrated Killing w/ harassment | Oscar Turla Jr | 1 individual | April 6, 2005 | Brgy. Kawayan, Catarman, Northern Samar | Unidentified military men | TFDP |
| Illegal Demolition w/ Arrest and detention | Families residing at Pier 18 Vitas, Tondo, Manila | 100 families (2 arrested) | April 11, 2005 | Pier 8 R10 Vitas, Tondo, Manila | Combined forces of Task Force Kalinisan and Park Development office and PNP under the command of Capt. Tamaro | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Apolinario P. Zara, 26 yrs old, married, fish vendor and resident of Brgy Cabuyao, Padre | 1 individual | April 12, 2005 | Brgy Lagundi, Morong, Rizal | 2 nd IBPA, 76 th IBPA, PNP Quezon and Rizal, and CIDG | TFDP |

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| | Burgos, Quezon | | | | | |
| Extra –judicial execution | Edwin Bargamento | 1 individual | April 13, 2005 | Hacienda Emma, Brgy. Tortosa, Manapla, Negros Occidental | Unidentified members of military | TFDP |
| Frustrated Massacre | Alfredo Davis (killed) and his wife Imelda (wounded) | 2 individuals (1 killed, 1 wounded) | April 15, 2005 | Sitio San Vicente, Mahaplag, Leyte | 2 unidentified men believed to be military | TFDP |
| Forced Evacuation w/ Harassment | Residents of Calbiga, Samar | 900 individuals | April 2005 to May 11, 2005 | Calbiga, Samar | 8 th ID under the command of Gen. Jovito Palparan | TFDP |
| Disappearance | Narciso Parani, 45 yrs old and Jovito Velasco, 30 yrs old | 2 individuals | April 22, 2005 | Brgy Sinantan, Calbayog City | Elements of 63 rd IBPA based in Jamorawon, Calbayog City | TFDP |
| Extra-judicial execution | Sosimo Teorima Jr., 63 yrs old, resident of Linag-asan, Hilamonan, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | April 26, 2005 | Linag-asan, Hilamonan, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | Unidentified fully uniformed armed men | TFDP |
| Torture | Larry Talaban, 29 yrs old, John Talaban, 20 yrs old and John S. Labrador, all of hacienda Guinsan-ang I, Brgy Hawaiian, Silay City | 3 individuals | May 3, 2005 | Malago River, boundary of EB Magalona and Silay City, Negros Occidental | Members of Regional Mobile Group namely: PO1 Alan Deldo, Salvador Cordero, Cesar Espinosa | TFDP |

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| Arrest and Detention | Salome Esquerra, female, 30 yrs old, married and resident of Latangan, Mulanay, Quezon; Leng Jucutan, female, 43 yrs old, single and resident of Brgy Uno, Calamba; and Sherlita Leocario, female, 20 yrs old, single and resident of Brgy Sta. Elena, Camarines Sur | 3 individuals | May 4, 2005 | Brgy. Quinalin Ilaya, Calauag, Quezon | Members of 76 th IBPA | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ torture and disappearance | Junrey Cata, 18 yrs old, single and a resident of Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur | 1 individual | May 4, 2005 | Sitio Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur | Members of the 58 th IBPA | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ torture and disappearance | Junrey Casil, 17 yrs old, single; Ranly Casil, 13 yrs old, single. All are residents of Andap Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur | 2 individuals | May 4, 2005 | Andap, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur | Members of 58 th IBPA | TFDP |
| Disappearance | Joel Amahan, 30 yrs old, married and a | 4 individuals | May 7, 2005 | Andap, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur | Members of the 58 th IBPA | TFDP |

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| | resident of Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur; Lolong Casil, married, farmer and a resident of Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur ; Arnulfo Casil, 42, married and a resident of Andap, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur; and Lowi Casil, 19 yrs old, single and a resident of Magkahunao, Buhisan, San Agustin, Surigao del Sur | | | | | |
| Extra-judicial execution | Eddie Dimaano, 49 yrs old, married | 1 individual | May 19, 2005 | Brgy Tambo, Pamplona, Camarines Sur | Members Civilian Armed Forces Geographical Unit (CAFGU) | TFDP |
| Harassment | Owner and workers of All Ways Printing | 5 individuals | June 2, 2005 | No. 74-A Molave St., Project 3, Quezon City | Nine NBI agents | TFDP |
| Harassment | Members of Hacienda Alma Farmworkers Association (HAFWA) | 1 individual | June 3, 2005 | Hacienda Alma, Brgy Cansilayan, Negros Occidental | Management of Philippine Rice Research Institute (PhilRice) and its hired blue guards | TFDP |
| Harassment | Families of Delfin Dayap, Reynante | 3 families | June 4, 2005 | Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | Members of the 61 st IB headed by 2Lt. Abella under the command of Lt. | TFDP |

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| | Carbaquil and Felecita Alibo, all residents of Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | | | | Col. Norman Marcos Flores | |
| Arrest and Detention w/ disappearance | Joemarie Jusmaparan, male, 21 yrs old, single and a resident of Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | June 4, 2005 | Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | Members of the 61 st IB headed by 2Lt. Abella under the command of Lt. Col. Norman Marcos Flores | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Reynante Carbaquil, male, 46 yrs old, married and resident of Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | June 4, 2005 | Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | Members of the 61 st IB headed by 2Lt. Abella under the command of Lt. Col. Norman Marcos Flores | TFDP |
| Harassment | Emily Hermoso, female and resident of Purok Lagsawon, Brgy Lumbia, Cauayan, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | June 4, 2005 | Purok Lagsawon, Brgy Lumbia, Cauayan, Negros Occidental | Members of 61 st IB, under the command of Lt. Col. Norman Marcos Flores | TFDP |
| Harassment | Members of Sugar Workers Alliance Negros | 4 individuals | June 10, 2005 | Department of Agrarian Reform Provincial Office, Bacolod City | Department of Agrarian Reform guards | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ | Elvis Basada, 21 yrs old, single and resident | 1 individual | June 10, 2005 | Brgy Polangi, Calbiga, Western Samar | Elements from 62 nd IBPA based in Brgy. Daligan, Calbiga, Samar | TFDP |

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| torture | of Daligan, Calbiga, Western Samar | | | | | |
| Arrest and Detention w/ Torture, Killing, | Alvin Yandan, Reynaldo Betonio, Rolando Marzan and Ricardo Flores (killed) | 4 individuals (3 arrested/tortured, 1 killed) | June 12, 2005 | Brgy Saging, Dinalupihan, Bataan | Elements of Bataan Regional Police Force, PNP-Hermosa and 24 th IBPA | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Rodel Badong, Rolando Guevarra and Carmen Balagtas | 3 individuals | June 14, 2005 | Kalayaan Ave., Cor. Matalino St., Brgy Central, Quezon City | Quezon City PNP Mobile Patrol Unit | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ torture | Elmer Osila, 45 yrs old, male, married and resident of Brgy Balolo, Guinobatan, Albay | 1 individual | June 18, 2005 | Brgy Iolowan, Guinobatan, Albay | Members of the 65 th Infantry Battalion (IB), Philippine Army (PA) | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Benjie Lastimosa | 1 individual | June 18, 2005 | Gaisano Mall, Butuan City, Agusan del Norte | Members of 401 st Infantry Division of PA, led by BGen. Rogelio Rosete | TFDP |
| Forced Evacuation | Dumagat families from Sitio Malatunglan, Brgy Sablang, Gen. Nakar, Quezon | 30 families | June 27, 2005 | Sitio Malatunglan, Brgy Sablang, Gen. Nakar, Quezon | Members of Charlie company, 16 th IB PA | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Jaime O. Gumaat, 33 yrs old, married, farmer with two children and a resident of Brgy Cahayag, Tudela, Misamis Occidental; | 2 individuals | July 1, 2005 | Brgy Cahayag, Tudela, Misamis Occidental | Joint Forced of 10 th IBPA Charlie Coy led by Lt. Guiambangan and Lt. Rosalitos and the RMG-X under PSI Francis Encinareal based in Oroquieta City | TFDP |

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| | Meliton Gomonod, 35 yrs old, motor driver and farmer, married with two children and a councilor of Brgy Cahayag, Tudela, Misamis Occidental | | | | | |
| Arrest and Detention w/ torture | Jimmy Estangco Jr., 28 yrs old, male, married and a resident of So. Badajos, Brgy. Kawayan Uno, San Francisco, Quezon | 1 individual | July 10, 2005 | Sitio Madigaa, Brgy Inabuhan, San Francisco, Quezon | Members of the 74 th Infantry Battalion (IB), Bravo Company, Philippine Army | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ killing | Charlita Nalzarro, female, 18 yrs old, single; Rose Macalisang, female, 18 yrs old, single; Lito Tumagna, 22 yrs old, single; Rovel Teves, 23 yrs old, single; Allan Maninantan, 19 yrs old, single; Christopher Malolot, 19 yrs old, single; Antonio Ligutom (killed); Richard (killed) | 8 individuals (6 individuals arrested, 2 killed) | July 11, 2005 | Brgy Langub, Calamba, Misamis Occidental | Elements of 10 th IBPA based in Upper Bautista, Sapang Dalaga | TFDP |

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| Violent Dispersal of Protest | Del Blanco, Jaylord Casperon, Roger Inocando, Jonas Ancheta, Michael Carotillo, Roxanne Magboo and Raymond Alcoriza | 7 individuals | July 12, 2005 | DAR National Office, Memorial Circle, Quezon City | Security guards/employees of the Department of Agrarian Reform | TFDP |
| Forced Evacuation | Residents of Basey, Samar | 630 families | July 14-26, 2005 | Basey, Samar | 803 rd IBPA, 8 th ID under Gen> Jovito Palparan | TFDP |
| Frustrated killing | Toriano Dalumatan (wounded), 33 yrs old, married; Jomar Dalumatan, 16 yrs old, single. All residents of Sitio Talambato, Brgy Asbang, Matan-ao, Davao del Sur | 2 individuals (1 wounded) | July 23, 2005 | Sitio Talambato, Brgy Asbang, Matan-ao, Davao del Sur | Elements of the 25 th IBPA and the Scout Rangers | TFDP |
| Violent Dispersal of Protest | Members of Sanlakas, Padayon, KPD and Kalayaan | 500 individuals | July 24, 2005 | St. Peter Church, Commonwealth Ave., Quezon City | Central Police District-PNP | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Edwin Estopace, 36 yrs old, male, farm worker and resident of Brgy Cagsie I, Mauban, Quezon | 1 individuals | July 29, 2005 | Brgy Cagsie I, Mauban, Quezon | Members of Philippine National Police (PNP)-Mauban, Quezon | TFDP |
| Harassment | Members of Atlas Fertilizers Corporation | 236 families | August 1, 2005 | Brgy Supang, Buenavista, Guimaras | Atlas Fertilizers Corporation, Philphos Employees Cooperative, Albertito | TFDP |

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| | Agricultural Farm Beneficiaries Association (AFCAFBA) | | | | Lopez owner of Guimaras Land Inc (GLI) | |
| Arrest and Detention | Romeo Capalla | 1 individual | August 3, 2005 | Brgy San Nicholas, Oton, Iloilo | RIID 6 and Task Force Panay, Iloilo Police Provincial office and Intelligence Task Force Unit of the Philippine Army | TFDP |
| Violent Dispersal of Protest | Lorenzo Mopada, Jonathan Tingson, Alvin Aniban, Reagan Magbanua, Arturo Tical and Editho Tizon | 6 individuals | August 4, 2005 | CMA Cleaning Products Compound, Brgy Feliza, Bacolod City | Members of the City Mobile Group and Police Precinct 10 of Bacolod City | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ Killing | Anselmo Floren, Junel Sumadel, Ferdinand Baroy, Delia Jalalon, Jessie Casanes and Placian Sarajena (killed) | 6 individuals (5 individuals arrested, 1 killed) | August 8, 2005 | Brgy Prensa, Tangub City | Elements of the 1 st IBPA based at barangay Bintana, Tangub City under the command of 1 st Lt. Caayon | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Fernando Baldomero, 56 yrs old, married and a resident of Sta. Cruz, Bigaa, Lezo | 1 individual | August 18, 2005 | 41 Osmena Ave., Estancia, Kalibo, Aklan | Kalibo PNP | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Isa Siddik, 52 yrs old, resident of Brgy Fatima, Gen. Santos City | 1 individual | August 18, 2005 | Brgy Labuan, Zamboanga City | PNP elements stationed in Zamboanga City | TFDP |

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| Extra-judicial execution | Atty. Norman Bocar | 1 individual | September 1, 2005 | Borongan, Eastern Samar | Unidentified armed men believed to be military | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ torture | Romeo Moral (tortured), 33 yrs old, married; Daniel Gusanan, 44 yrs old, married; Jimmy Gusanan, 20 yrs old, single; Roderick Amante (tortured), 27 yrs old, single. All residents of Sitio Bisa, Brgy Sinapulan, Columbio, Sultan Kudarat | 4 individuals (2 tortured) | September 2, 2005 | Sitio Bisa, Brgy Sinapulan, Columbio, Sultan Kudarat | Elements of the 38 th and 39 th IBPA | TFDP |
| Killing w/ violent dispersal of protest | Teotimo Dante, 46 yrs old (killed); wounded were Teody Dapac, 25 yrs old; Eliseo Aranda, 40 yrs old; Dante Cabardo, 35 yrs old; Leo Diego | 5 individuals (1 killed, 4 wounded) | September 13, 2005 | 86 Gen. Luis St., Kaybiga, Caloocan City | 8 Security guards of Marban Security Agency | TFDP |
| Illegal Demolition | Amelita Trinidad's family | 1 family | September 30, 2005 | Brgy Southside, C-5, Taguig | Anti-squatting team of Taguig City | TFDP |
| Disappearance | Tomas Paras, 47 yrs old | 1 individual | October 13, 2005 | Barrio Site, Brgy Palili, Samal, Bataan | SSgt. Elizardo Betty of the 24 th IBPA and members of the 24 th IBPA | TFCL |
| Violent Dispersal | Members of Kilusang | 600 individuals | October 14, | San Sebastian College, | Manila Police District | TFDP |

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| of Protest | Makabansang Ekonomiya | | 2005 | C. M. Recto, Manila | | |
| Arrest and Detention | Rolando Taosic, 22 yrs old, single and a resident of Brgy 3, Monkayo, Compostela Valley | 1 individual | October 16, 2005 | Pasian, Monkayo, Compostela Valley | Members of 28 th IBPA | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Medardo Anyag, single, 43 yrs old, farmer and a resident of Brgy Mauswagon, Calamba, Misamis Occidental | 1 individual | October 18, 2005 | Brgy Mauswagon, Calamba, Misamis Occidental | Elements of 10 th IBPA based in Brgy Sibulan, Plaridel, Misamis Occidental | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Indanan Abubakar, 38 yrs old and a resident of Noynoyan, Zamboanga del Norte | 1 individual | October 22, 2005 | Public Market, Siocon, Zamboanga del Norte | Composite elements of PNP and 4th IBPA at Siocon, Zamboanga del Norte | TFDP |
| Harassment | Officers and Members of MAKABAYAN-Central | | October 27, 2005 | Marisol, Angeles, Pampanga | Two Unidentified Armed Men | TFCL |
| Arrest and Detention | Hairon Hassan, 39 yrs old, resident of Sahaya village, Siraway, Zamboanga del Norte; Abdul Abundol, 44 yrs old and a resident of Brgy Taluksanay, | 3 individuals | November 12, 2005 | Checkpoint, Brgy Mercedes, Zamboanga City | Composite Elements of PNP and ISAFP under the command of Certain Maj. Kemodo | TFDP |

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| | Zamboanga City; Mamarin Pilay, 43 yrs old and a resident of Brgy Lakiki, Sibuco, Zamboanga del Norte | | | | | |
| Extra-judicial execution | Irma 'Kathy' Alcantara, 48 yrs old | 1 individual | December 5, 2005 | Abucay County Resort, Abucay, Bataan | Two unidentified gunmen riding a motorcycle | TFCL |
| Disappearance | Perseus Geagoni, married, and resident of Brgy Zone 4, Talisay City, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | December 5, 2005 | Brgy Zone 4, Talisay City, Negros Occidental | A certain 1 st Lt. Clarence Guinto and a certain Maj. Quiachon | TFDP |
| Harassment | SMART Workers | 2,700 individuals | December 13, 2005 | Smart Short Philippines Inc., at Clark Development Center in Clark, Angeles, Pampanga | CDC Security | TFCL |
| Harassment | Workers of Conquest | 300 individuals | December 16, 2005 | Conquest Philippines Inc., inside Clark Development Center (CDC) | CDC security | TFCL |
| Extra-judicial execution | Allan Atillano Villacencio, 42 yrs old married and resident of Brgy Proper, Caridad, Tuburan, Cebu | 1 individual | December 28, 2005 | Brgy Proper, Caridad, Tuburan, Cebu | Two unidentified motorcycle riding men | TFDP |

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Arrest and Detention | Kurais Talisanan, 31 yrs old, resident of Brgy Nala, Sibuco, Zamboanga del Norte | 1 individual | December 29, 2006 | Port Area, Zamboanga City | Joint elements of 9 th Regional Maritime Office and Task Force Zamboanga based in Zamboanga City | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Teodoro Sericon | 1 individual | January 2006 | Brgy Sabang, Danao City | Elements of PNP from Danao PNP headquarter | TFDP |
| Extra-judicial execution | Antonio Adriaes, male, 60 yrs old | 1 individual | January 10, 2006 | Brgy San Isidro, Laug, Mexico, Pampanga | 2 unidentified men | TFCL |
| Arrest and Detention and attempted killing | Mente Almonte, 20 yrs old, single and a resident of Brgy San Jose, Medina, Misamis Oriental | 1 individual | January 14, 2006 | Balingasag, Misamis Oriental | Members of 8 th IBPA, 4 th ID, identified as Sgt. Emeripos Babuyo and Pfc. Jessie BAilo | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ Torture | Emmanuel Olinan Saguinlao, 24 yrs old, single and a resident of Sitio Looc, Brgy Solana, Jasaan, Misamis Oriental | 1 individual | January 14, 2006 | Balingasag, Misamis Oriental | Combined elements of police and military under the 8 th IBPA | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Alan Mancing, 36 yrs old, farmer, married and resident of Brgy Balugo, Capoocan, leyte | 1 individual | January 19, 2006 | Brgy Pinamupuan, Carigara, Leyte | SPO2 Alejandro Paduga based in PNP-Carigara, Leyte | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Eddie Amper, 45 yrs old, married and | 1 individual | January 26, 2006 | San Isidro, Bais City | Combined team of 61 st IBPA and PNP-Mabinay | TFDP |

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| | resident of Brgy San Isidro, Bais City | | | | | |
| Attempted Killing | Marlon C. Maspat, 27 yrs old | 1 individual | January 31, 2006 | Brgy Sta. Monica, San Simon, Pampanga | Oscar Sese Romero and Michael Arsenio (members of Batu Brothers group) | TFCL |
| Arrest and Detention w/ harassment | Elvie Apolona, male, 32 yrs old, married and resident of Diatagon, Lianga, Surigao del Sur | 1 individual | February 10, 2006 | Butuan City | Joint elements of RIID/R2, Police regional office 13, 42 nd MICO, 4 th IBPA and Intelligence Platoon from 36 th IBPA led by Col. Wilfredo Flores Reyes, Police superintendent, DSC, OIC, RIID, PRO XII | TFDP |
| Extra-judicial execution | Audie Lucero, 19 yrs old and resident of Brgy Daang Bago, Samal, Bataan | 1 individual | February 13, 2006 | Barangay Capitangan, Balanga | Elements of 24 th IBPA and Lubao Police | TFCL |
| Harassment | Farm Beneficiaries belonging to Task Force Mapalad | 42 members | February 16, 2006 and May 16, 2006 | Hacienda Dorotea, Brgy Kapitan Ramon, Silay city | DALO Members and Armed men Allegedly belonging to Revolutionary Proletariat Army | TFN |
| Violent Dispersal of Protest and Arrest and Detention | Members of Laban ng Masa | 20,000 individuals (26 arrested) | February 24, 2006 | EDSA-Santolan, Quezon City | CIDG-PNP | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention w/ torture | Ian Jay Cesar, 23 yrs old, single and a resident of Maa, Davao City | 1 individual | February 27, 2006 | Brgy Bitalig, Bansalan, Davao del Sur | Members of PNP led by SPO4 Raul E. Ramirez and SPO1 Reynaldo F. Albasin of Bansalan Police Station | TFDP |

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Harassment | Members of Zone One Tondo Organization at Phasse-4, Towerville subdivision, Bulacan | 100 individuals | February 28, 2006 | Phase 4-A, Towerville Subdivision, Bulacan | Members of 56 th IBPA, 7 th ID under the command of Maj. Gen. Jovito Palparan | TFDP |
| Extra-judicial execution | Vicente B. Denila, 56 yrs old, married with ten children and resident of Sitio Cansuy-ong, Brgy Novallas, tanjay City, Negros Oriental | 1 individual | March 27, 2006 | Sitio Cansuy-ong, Brgy Novallas, tanjay City, Negros Oriental | Two unidentified armed men | TFDP |
| Harassment | Hacienda Cambuktot Farmer-Beneficiaries | | March 28, 2006 | Hacienda Cambuktot, Brgy Mansalanao, La Castellana | Romulo Ellanao | TFN |
| Arrest and Detention | Samuel Lagulao, 53 yrs old, married and resident of Roxas City, Capiz | 1 individual | April 10, 2006 | Iloilo Mission Hospital, Iloilo City | Group of Regional Intelligence and Investigation Division led by Col. Maghari | TFDP |
| Extra-judicial execution | Rico Adeva, 39, married and a resident of Hacienda Fuego II, Brgy Bagtic, Silay City, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | April 15, 2006 | Hacienda Fuego II, Brgy Bagtic, Silay City, Negros Occidental | Three unidentified armed men | TFDP |
| Arrest and Detention | Junar Navarro Cadornigara | 1 individual | April 20, 2006 | Calamba City | Members of Military Intelligence Group 4 (MIG 4) | TFDP |

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Extra-judicial execution | Porfirio Maglasang Jr., 48 yrs old, married with 9 children and resident of Sitio Caraan, Brgy Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | 1 individual | April 22, 2006 | Sitio Caraan, Brgy Tampalon, Kabankalan City, Negros Occidental | Three unidentified armed men | TFDP |
| Harassment and attempted killing | Antonio Magsucang | 1 individual | April 22, 2006; May 15 and 19, 2006 | Hacienda Hulbo | Unidentified gunmen | TFN |
| Arrest and Detention | Riel Custodio, Axel Alejandro Pinpin, Enrico Ybañez, Michael Masayes and Arístides Sarmiento | 5 individuals | April 28, 2006 | Brgy Sangay, Tagaytay City | Members of PNP-Calabarzon | TFDP |
| Harassment | Farm beneficiaries of Hacienda Adoracion | | 2004 to present | Hacienda Adoración, Ramon, Silay City | Mariano Locsin and certain Bustamante | TFN |
| Harassment | Farm workers of Intrade Corporation | | May 8, 2006 | Hacienda Progreso, Brgy Ramon, Silay City | Intrade Corporation Management under Marivic Yusay and Henry Villanueva | TFN |
| Extra-judicial execution | Mario Domingo, 35 yrs old, president of Hacienda Cambuktot Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries Association | 1 individual | May 17, 2006 | Hacienda Cambuktot, Brgy Mansalanao, La Castellana | Romulo Ellano, Eduardo Sevillano, Eric Fernandez, Eddie Samillano, Ramonito Osano, Ferry Minguilio and 10 john does | TFN |

| Case | Name of Victim/s | Number of Victims | Date of Incident | Place of Incident | Alleged Perpetrators | Source |
|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| | (HACARBA) | | | | | |
| Harassment | Residents of Mexico, Pampanga | 11 barangays | October 2004 up to present | Mexico, Pampanga | 69 th IBPA | TFCL |

Notes on Internal Displacement in the Philippines

Prepared by the

Balay Rehabilitation Center
June 2006

The involuntary movement of civilians from their homes and farms continue to blot the human rights landscape in the Philippines. At the start of the year, a significant number of internally displaced persons (IDPs) – estimated at 60,000 people – still remain displaced throughout Mindanao.. This figure includes people who were uprooted by the 2000 and 2003 wars and who are reluctant to return to areas where frequent skirmishes threaten their safety, as well as people who are still waiting for the government to help them rebuild homes and livelihoods destroyed during the conflict.³

While the number of skirmishes in the southern island of Mindanao has declined due to the ceasefire declared by the Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF) and the government three years ago, military operations against the communist New People's Army (NPA) and the Abu Sayyaf Group have continue to poise a threat to human security.

³ In 2005, more than 160,000 people have reportedly been displaced in the country due to clashes between the military and different rebel groups and the government's anti-terrorism campaigns. The estimate is taken from various sources compiled by the Geneva-based International Displacement Monitoring Center (IDMC).

It appears likely that internal displacement will persist despite the optimism expressed by the government panel negotiating with the MILF that guns will be silenced in Mindanao soon. This is indicated by the public pronouncement of National Security Adviser Norberto Gonzales that it is futile to pursue peace negotiation with the NPA because the rebels continue to bear arms (Inquirer, 6/9/06).

The government and the National Democratic Front (NDF) have agreed to observe the humanitarian rules of combat and signed an accord to this effect more than a decade ago.

However, the rebel group has rejected calls for a ceasefire, and the military went after the guerillas who operates in civilian communities. Not long after, the government accused the NPA of targeting non-military facilities, such as commercial communication towers, in its tactical offensives. With the government accusing the NPA of terrorism, the rebels declined to attend peace negotiations. With the suspension of the peace talks the accord on the IHL seemed to be relegated on the sidelines. Meanwhile, a comprehensive piece of legislation is yet to be passed by government to formally secure civilians caught in the midst of armed conflict.

Balay has noted of the following displacement events from February to May this year:

- Some 3,000 families fled to escape clashes between government troops and communist rebels in Sta. Ignacia, Tarlac, The alleged military operation was attributed to Col. Ricardo Garcia – chief of Army 702 Infantry Brigade and Lt. Col. Gregory Cayetano – Commander 71st Infantry Battalion (Inquirer, 2/3/06)
- Around 198 families or 1,188 persons from Barangay Hagbay in San Jose de Buan town and also from Barangays San Andres, Buri, Sto. Nino in the town of Mationg where compelled to evacuate at the height of military actions against the NPA in those areas. The troops were reportedly from the Army's 34th Infantry Battalion led by Col. Glorvida Dida based in San Jorge town. (Inquirer, 3/22/06)
- An estimated 50 armed men attacked Brgy. Tugal Midsayap in North Cotabato which forced around 100 civilians, mostly women and children, to flee. The attack came three days after armed men killed the barangay chair, Tubog Pulalong, allegedly a former MILF field (Inquirer, 4/20/06)
- The government's campaign to crush the Abu Sayyaf Group in Sulu has reportedly prevented more than 4,000 from returning home in 4 villages in Patikul town, namely: Brgys. Kabuntakan, Kandabal, Maligoy, Darayan since 2000. The presence of marine soldiers reportedly has brought fear to displaced villagers (Inquirer, 5 / 2/06)

- Hundreds of indigenous Agta families are being uprooted from their mountainous abode in the Sierra Madre. According to Nap Bundichom president of the Agta association known as *Adhikain ng mga grupong Taong Katutubo na Nagtatanggol sa Lupang Ninuno*, the military has been suspecting them of offering their settlements as sanctuaries to rebels especially during military operations (Inquirer, 5 /8/06).

The internally displaced persons (IDPs) are usually poor and uneducated peasants as well as indigenous people fleeing their homes for fear of being caught in the crossfire or after being ordered to leave by the military due to counter-insurgency operations. From 2000 to 2005, the vast majority of the displaced are Muslims in Central Mindanao, a reflection of the overall ethnic composition of the areas affected by fighting.⁴

By the second half of 2005, the military response to the rise in tactical offensives of the NPA had uprooted an estimated at 15,000 individuals in various parts of the country, which indicate a nationwide trend as shown in the following details:⁵.

- In Surigao del Sur province in north-eastern Mindanao an estimated 4,000 people fled military operations conducted against NPA rebels last May (DSWD, 2005)
- 300 families from the village of Mabini, Maglilinab in Basey, Samar sought temporary shelter in the town's gymnasium until the military operations of the 46th Infantry Brigade under Lt. Col. Manuel Ramos against the NPA subsided.(Inquirer, 7/23/05)
- In San Luis, Aurora Province 1,400 families evacuated due to military operations against the NPA. Reports said their communities were bombed, their food supplies were blocked, and their movements restricted by members of the 48th Infantry Battalion under Lt. Col. Joselito Kakilala. Some residents of Brgy. Dimanayut and Dicapinisan moved to the town of Dingalan for safety, but others were reportedly not allowed to go by the soldiers (Inquirer, 10/8/05).
- Some 800 families from the villages of San Mateo, Antonino, Mangahan and Bungoy in the town of Dolores, Quezon fled their homes in November for fear of being caught in the crossfire between communist guerillas and government soldiers. They sought temporary shelter in the church and town hall Philippine (Inquirer, 11/24/05).

⁴ The vast majority of the IDPs are located in the Autonomous Region for Muslim Mindanao (ARMM). During the fighting in February 2003 that displaced more than 400,000 people, the areas most affected by fighting and displacement were the provinces of Maguindanao, North Cotabato, Sultan Kudarat, Lanao Del Sur and Lanao del Norte in central and western Mindanao During 2005, most of the episodic displacements took place in the same provinces sometimes affecting the same communities as in 2000 and 2003

⁵ The figures were taken by Balay from reports of the Philippine Daily Inquirer from July to November 2005..

- More than 5,000 evacuees from the towns of Dolores, Candelaria, and Tiaong in Quezon province left their homes in November as the military went after a large number of NPA fighters who reportedly sabotaged a telecommunication tower earlier. (Inquirer, 11/25 /05)

While these figures may appear lower compared to the 400,000 civilians displaced in the height of the military action against the MILF in 2003, they are indicative that the toll of armed conflict on the rights of civilians remain a big challenge for human rights advocates, peace promoters, development and humanitarian agencies in and out of government alike.

Most displacements within the year have been short-term with people returning after a few days or weeks. The same trend has been observable last year with the exception of the displacement in Sulu where a military attack on an MNLF stronghold lasted for three months, hitting hard the towns of Panamao and Indanan.⁶

Population at risks

Displaced women and children were among those most directly and adversely affected by the violence and displacement. Conditions in evacuation centers in Sulu were generally described as inadequate, with insufficient food, poor medical facilities and sanitation, resulting in health risks for the most vulnerable (Mindanews, 2/19/05)

Prolonged stays in the evacuation centers tend to expose displaced children – reported to constitute 60 to 70 per cent of the IDP population – to ailments such as flu, skin disease, coughing, measles, diarrhea and typhoid fever (NDU, 2004) .(At the end of August 2005, three children staying in evacuation centers in Guindulongan, Maguindanao province, reportedly died as a result of diarrhea (Mindanews, 9/2/05)

Psychosocial trauma also hound children exposed to fighting. Young kids in Dolores and Tiaong in Quezon where soldiers and NPA guerillas had a running battle last year have shown signs of distress and tend to cry a lot every time they hear loud noises. Many of them were unable to return to school due to fear of renewed hostilities⁷.

⁶ Global IDP Project, 15 September 2005, Main conflict-induced displacement incidents in the Philippines during 2005

⁷ Based on reports of QUARRDS, a farmer's organization whose members are among those displaced by the armed conflict in Quezon in November 2005.

During displacement, roles of family members tend to be altered. Faced with limited authority and great dependency, men tend to show signs of depression and frustration which sometimes result in domestic violence⁸.

Promoting a framework for national responsibility

The United Nations has repeatedly affirmed that protection against arbitrary displacement is a fundamental human rights. The UN Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement (UNGPID) which sets the standard for humanitarian protection has reminded parties in conflict, particularly governments, that protection of civilians against arbitrary displacement exists in times of war. As a general rule, parties in conflict are prohibited from forcing civilians to move. If displacement is justified and must really occur, the affected communities must be adequately informed of the reasons for their displacement, and that all options to avoid their forcible exodus are to be explored.

It is well recognized and often emphasized that because internally displaced persons remain within their country, they should, in accordance with established principles of international law, enjoy the protection and assistance of their own governments. Indeed, governments regularly insist that they have the primary responsibility for ensuring the security and welfare of their internally displaced populations. That responsibility for protecting and assisting the internally displaced first and foremost with their national authorities is a core concept reflected in the United Nations Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement (UNGPID) which sets forth the rights of IDPs and the obligations of governments towards them, and also is a central tenet guiding international and regional approaches to internal displacement.

But what, concretely, does national responsibility towards IDPs mean? How can it be measured? Promoted? Reinforced? Supported?

These are questions that are critical to address if national responsibility for IDPs is to be realized. Measurable indicators or benchmarks are needed to provide guidance to government in discharging this responsibility and as a basis for assessing whether it is being exercised. To this end, Brookings Institution-Bern Project on Internal Displacement which provides policy recommendations to the office of the UN Representative on Internally Displaced Persons has come out with a Framework for National Responsibility which sets forth benchmarks for addressing international displacement.

1. Prevent displacement and minimize its adverse effects - Preventive strategies, including cultivating an environment of respect for human rights and International humanitarian law as well as developing early warning and rapid response mechanism to protect populations under threat, are critical for governments to undertake.

⁸ World Bank (2005), Addressing Gender in Conflict and Post-Conflict Situations in the Philippines

2. Raise national awareness of the problem – When internal displacement does occur, a government's acknowledgement, including public pronouncement, of the existence of the problem on its territory and on its responsibility to address it is an essential step towards an effective national response. It also requires building a national consensus around the issue, promoting national solidarity with the displaced, and making efforts to address the crisis a national priority.
3. Data collection – Credible information on the number, location, and conditions of the internally displaced persons is essential in designing effective policies and programs to address their needs and protect their rights. Data should be disaggregated by age, gender, ethnicity, physical conditions and other key indicators so that the needs of a particular group of IDPs can be adequately addressed. Information gathering must be geared to protecting and assisting them; data collection should not put additional strain on the IDPs; neither should it be done in a manner that is not culturally-sensitive and tends to compromise their security.
4. Trainings on the rights IDPs. – Government officials must be made aware of the rights of the displaced. This is essential in for ensuring that they know their responsibilities for protecting and assisting the internally displaced.
5. Create a national legal framework – In countries all over the world, the adoption of legislation on internal displacement has proved valuable in defining IDPs, setting forth their rights, and establishing the obligations of governments towards them. Another approach is to review and analyze existing national legislations in terms of its compatibility with the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement and to revise legal and administrative regulations accordingly.
6. Develop a national policy on internal displacement. – This action is a distinct, though complementary, measure to the enactment of national legislation. Its measures, among others, includes identifying and delineating national and local institutional responsibilities of different government departments, as well as identify a mechanism for coordination among them. The policies will be most effective when developed in full consultation with IDP communities.
7. Designate an institutional focal point for IDPs. – A national focal point on internal displacement can facilitate coordination within government and with local and international partners, including NGOs. An existing government agency may be tasked to perform this function, or a separate body or committee may also be formed to regularly bring together officials from the relevant departments to jointly discuss IDP issues and needs. The focal agency can coordinate and facilitate various actions, and develop strategies for ensuring an effective responses.
8. Encourage national human rights institutions to integrate IDPs concerns into their work – It is well recognized that national human rights institutions make an important contribution to national efforts promoting and protecting human rights. They enjoy official recognition by government and also command significant respect within national official bodies. Among the steps that national institutions could take are:
 - Monitor IDP conditions to ensure that their rights are respected and protected in all phases of displacement.

- Conduct inquiries, document violations of human rights, assist IDPs in seeking redress of grievances, and work to ensure an effective response by the authorities.
 - Follow-up on early warnings and ensure effective measures to protect populations against arbitrary displacement.
 - Advise the government on the rights of IDPs towards the shaping of a sound national policy and legislation to effectively address situations of internal displacement.
 - Undertake educational activities and training programs for state authorities, including the armed forces; and hold public information drives on the rights of the IDPs.
9. Ensure the participation of IDPs in decision making – Internally displaced persons have the right to request, and to receive, protection and humanitarian assistance from their governments. An environment must exist where IDPs can make their views known without risk of punishment or harm. Consultation with them is critical to the effectiveness of efforts to promote their protection and assistance.
10. Support durable solutions.- Governments have the duty to establish conditions and provide the means to allow IDPs to return voluntarily, in safety and dignity, to their places of habitual residence or, if they choose, resettle in another part of the country. In cases of conflict-induced displacement, this typically will require an end to the conflict or a fundamental change in the circumstances that originally caused the displacement. Landmines will also need to be cleared. Protection mechanism should be put in place in areas of return or resettlement through measures that ensure respect for human rights.
11. Allocate adequate resources to address the problem – National responsibility requires that governments devote, to the extent possible, resources to address the needs and protect the rights of their internally displaced populations. Some countries have made efforts to do so by specifically designating funds in the national budget for IDP programs. Where a government lacks sufficient capacity to address the needs of the internally displaced, it can and indeed should turn to the international community for assistance.
12. Cooperate with the international community - When national capacity is insufficient to provide for the security and well-being of their displaced populations, they should, as an exercise of responsible sovereignty, invite or accept international assistance and work together with international as well as regional organizations in addressing the protection and assistance needs of the displaced and identifying durable solutions to the plight of the IDPs.

List of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance Under the GMA Administration

April 2001 - June 13, 2006

Prepared by Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance

| No. | Name of victim | Date of disappearance | Sex | Place of incident | Suspected Perpetrator | Case status | Motive/Orgn |
|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Menidilla, Dennis | 04/18/01 | M | Bgy. Saray, Pangil, Laguna | Unidentified state agent | still missing | Bayan Muna coordinator |
| 2 | Prochina, Marcelino | 05/04/01 | M | Bgy. Concepcion, Sta. Josefa, Agusan del Sur | 72nd Infantry Batallion, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | suspected NPA |
| 3 | Leynes, Bernabe | 08/20/01 | M | Bgy. Catablingan, Nakar, Quezon | Philippine Army | still missing | suspected NPA |
| 4 | Aparato, Larry | 09/22/01 | M | Villa Pag-asa, Bongabong, Oriental Mindoro | 18th Scout Ranger, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected NPA |
| 5 | Germozino, Allan | 09/22/01 | M | Villa Pag-asa, Bongabong, Oriental Mindoro | 18th Scout Ranger, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected NPA |
| 6 | Amada, Hasan | 10/10/01 | M | Bgy. Tigbinway, Tungdualan and Tungayan, Sibugay, Zamboanga del Norte | Philippine Army | still missing | suspected MILF |
| 7 | Sulaiman, Muhidin | 10/10/01 | M | Bgy. Tigbinway, Tungdualan and Tungayan, Sibugay, Zamboanga del Norte | Philippine Army | still missing | suspected MILF |
| 8 | Sulaiman, Yosup Pablo | 10/10/01 | M | Bgy. Tigbinway, Tungdualan and Tungayan, Sibugay, Zamboanga del Norte | Philippine Army | still missing | suspected MILF |
| 9 | Ramos, Arnel | 12/02/01 | M | Monumento, Caloocan City | Region 4 operatives, PNP | surfaced alive | Member, Sosyalistang Kilusan ng Manggagawa; suspected PMLP members |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------|----------|---|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10 | Esguerra, Joselito | 12/02/01 | M | Monumento, Caloocan City | Region 4 operatives, PNP | surfaced alive | Member, Sosyalistang Kilusan ng Manggagawa; suspected PMLP members |
| 11 | Orcino, Juan Jr. | 02/09/02 | M | Bgy. Sto. Nino, San Jose City, Nueva Ecija | 71st Infantry Batallion, Phil. Army | still missing | Organizer, Bayan Muna |
| 12 | Ayroso, Honorio | 02/09/02 | M | Bgy. Sto. Nino, San Jose City, Nueva Ecija | 71st Infantry Batallion, Phil. Army | still missing | student activist |
| 13 | Madjiril, Basir | 03/30/02 | M | Lustre st, Zamboanga City | Philippine Marines | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG/MNLF |
| 14 | Muner, Kusir | 03/30/02 | M | Lustre st, Zamboanga City | Philippine Marines | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG |
| 15 | Aralun, Salim | 03/30/02 | M | Lustre st, Zamboanga City | Philippine Marines | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG |
| 16 | Muner, Taufic | 03/30/02 | M | Lustre st, Zamboanga City | Philippine Marines | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG |
| 17 | Usman, Uztad Mohaliddin | 05/07/02 | M | Galamang, Polomolok, South Cotabato | Sr. Supt. Bartolome Baluyot, PRO XII, PNP | still missing | suspected MILF/involved in Gen. Santos bombing |
| 18 | Jekeron, Ahmad | 05/07/02 | M | Magallanes, Cotabato city | Military | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG/MNLF |
| 19 | Amiruddin, Ikram | 05/07/02 | M | Magallanes, Cotabato city | Military | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG/MNLF |
| 20 | Amiruddin, Arman | 05/07/02 | M | Magallanes, Cotabato city | Military | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG/MNLF |
| 21 | Mapandi, Khalib | 05/07/02 | M | Magallanes, Cotabato city | Military | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG/MNLF |

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|----|-----------------------|-----------|---|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 22 | Mustasa, Rolando | 08/24/02 | M | Bgy. Guyuran, Juban, Sorsogon | elements of the 21st IB, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | |
| 23 | Saducos, Victor | 11/23/02 | M | Bgy. Tabinay, Maliit, Puerto Galera, Oriental Mindoro | Unidentified state agent | still missing | |
| 24 | Jailani, Kasiran | 1/19/2003 | M | Poblacion Kalawit, Zamboanga del Norte | Mayor Arnold Canoto | still missing | suspected MILF and arsonist |
| 25 | Bendong, Carding | 1/19/2003 | M | Poblacion Kalawit, Zamboanga del Norte | Mayor Arnold Canoto | still missing | suspected MILF and arsonist |
| 26 | Tabo, Berting | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected MNLF |
| 27 | Anok, Zaida | 01/27/03 | F | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected MNLF |
| 28 | Tabo, Norodin | 01/27/03 | F | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected MNLF |
| 29 | Tabo, Saddam | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected MNLF |
| 30 | Montawal, Bangkas | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected MNLF |
| 31 | Tabo, Udad | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected MNLF |
| 32 | Masukat, Tongatong | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | still missing | suspected MNLF |

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|----|-----------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 33 | Abdullah, Ayoub | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | suspected MNLF |
| 34 | Ampunan, Mama | 01/27/03 | F | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | suspected MNLF |
| 35 | Otso, Jojo | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | suspected MNLF |
| 36 | Tabo, Khadafy | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | suspected MNLF |
| 37 | Guiamlang, Taidie | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | suspected MNLF |
| 38 | Alim, Mohammad | 01/27/03 | M | Bgy. Damulog, Malaybalay, Bukidnon | elements of the 8th IB, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | Suspected MNLF |
| 39 | Resurreccion, Fr. Melvin | 1/28/2003 | M | Sison, Surigao del Norte | Unidentified state agent | surfaced alive | Active in anti-mining and anti-PPA campaigns; Aglipayan priest |
| 40 | Aynum "Ricky" Looy | 3/30/2003 | M | Sitio Takid, Buong Lupa, Gloria, O. Mindoro | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | Rebel returnee |

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|----|---------------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 41 | Agaw, Untoy | 3/30/2003 | M | Sitio Pag-asa, Bgy. Morente, Oriental Mindoro | five armed men in civilian clothes (Bounet) | found dead | Suspected NPA |
| 42 | Uztadz Allimudin Zulliple | 4/7/2003 | M | Davao City | Unidentified state Agents | Still Missing | suspected terrorist (Davao bombing) |
| 43 | Macellana, Eden | 4/21/2003 | F | Naujan, Mindoro Oriental | Alsa Masa | Found dead | Karapatan |
| 44 | Gumacoy, Eddie | 4/21/2003 | M | Naujan, Mindoro Oriental | Alsa Masa | Found dead | Karapatan |
| 45 | Bernardino, Lino | 5/24/2003 | M | Occidental Mindoro | Unidentified state agent | still missing | Dep. Sec. Gen., Katipunan ng Samahang Magbubukid sa Timog Katagalugan; Rural Missionaries of the Phil. |
| 46 | Doydoy, Lito | 9/9/2003 | M | Maco, Compostela Valley | Willy Javier (MIG asset) dumped the bodies | found dead | Community organizer, Anakbayan |
| 47 | Reynoso, Marjorie | 9/9/2003 | F | Maco, Compostela Valley | Willy Javier (MIG asset) dumped the bodies | found dead | Coordinator, Anakbayan |
| 48 | Benaro, Jonathan | 9/9/2003 | M | Maco, Compostela Valley | Willy Javier (MIG asset) dumped the bodies | found dead | Councilor, Sanggunian Kabataan |
| 49 | Ragase, Ramon | 9/9/2003 | M | Maco, Compostela Valley | Willy Javier (MIG asset) dumped the bodies | found dead | |
| 50 | Hayudini, Edzmar | 10/1/2003 | M | Ilioilo City | Intelligence Group/PNP | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG |

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|----|------------------------|------------|---|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| 51 | Portaleza, Rolando | 2/21/2004 | M | Agta Beach Resort, Bgy. Kilima, Baybay, Leyte | seven unidentified armed men | still missing | Member, Bayan Muna |
| 52 | Paguntalan, Jacqueline | 2/21/2004 | F | Agta Beach Resort, Bgy. Kilima, Baybay, Leyte | seven unidentified armed men | still missing | Member, Bayan Muna |
| 53 | Bueta, Pedro | 3/13/2004 | M | Bgy. Buo, Magdalena, Laguna | 15 unidentified armed men | still missing | Organizer, Anak Pawis |
| 54 | Jimlan, Carpit | 4/30/2004 | M | Upper Sirib, Calinan, Davao City | 3 heavily armed unidentified men | still missing | |
| 55 | Adornado, Ruel | 06/00/2004 | M | Candelaria, Quezon | PNP | still missing | Anak bayan Activist |
| 56 | Ostonal, Oliver | 06/00/2004 | M | Candelaria, Quezon | PNP | still missing | Anak bayan Activist |
| 57 | Lazarra, Artemio | 7/4/2004 | M | Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar | 20 soldiers belonging to the 34th IB, PA based in San Jorge | surfaced alive | suspected NPA supporters |
| 58 | Lazarra, Josephine | 7/4/2004 | F | Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar | 20 soldiers belonging to the 34th IB, PA based in San Jorge | surfaced alive | suspected NPA supporters |

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|----|----------------------|-----------|---|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 59 | Lazarra, Jocelyn | 7/4/2004 | F | Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar | 20 soldiers belonging to the 34th IB, PA based in San Jorge | surfaced alive | suspected NPA supporters |
| 60 | Lazarra, Jonathan | 7/4/2004 | M | Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar | 20 soldiers belonging to the 34th IB, PA based in San Jorge | surfaced alive | suspected NPA supporters |
| 61 | Gabane, Leonorio | 7/4/2004 | M | Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | |
| 62 | Mabilog, Antonio | 7/4/2004 | M | Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | |
| 63 | Mabanan, Edboy | 7/4/2004 | M | Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | |
| 64 | Salingsing, Nonoy | 7/4/2004 | M | Bgy. Sto. Niño, Motiong, Western Samar | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | |
| 65 | Lamigo, Recaredo | 7/5/2004 | M | Sitio Masilap, Bgy. San Isidro, Montalban, Rizal | 80th IB, Phil. Army | surfaced alive | Community organizer, Alab Katipunan |
| 66 | Detroz, Mario | 7/18/2004 | M | Sampaloc, Manila | ISAFP | still missing | Bayan/Bayan Muna members |
| 67 | Gonzales, Joseph | 7/18/2004 | M | Sampaloc, Manila | ISAFP | still missing | Bayan/Bayan Muna members |

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|----|----------------------|------------|---|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 68 | Comiso, Ronaldo | 7/18/2004 | M | Sampaloc, Manila | ISAFP | still missing | Bayan/Bayan Muna members |
| 69 | Panalangin, Al Molk | 10/6/2004 | M | Paco, Manila | ISAFP | surfaced alive | suspected terrorist (Davao bombing) |
| 70 | Usop, Monawara | 10/6/2004 | F | Paco, Manila | ISAFP | surfaced alive | suspected terrorist (Davao bombing) |
| 71 | Mubpon, Morshid | 10/6/2004 | M | SM City - North, Quezon City | ISAFP | surfaced alive | suspected terrorist (Davao bombing) |
| 72 | Dawing, Senior | 10/18/2004 | M | Upper Sepaka, Surallah, South Cotabato | 27th IB, Philippine Army | still missing | suspected MILF and Abu Sayyaf members |
| 73 | Gogo, Amil Maslamama | 10/18/2004 | M | Upper Sepaka, Surallah, South Cotabato | 27th IB, Philippine Army | surfaced alive | suspected MILF and Abu Sayyaf members |
| 74 | Gogo, Akmad | 10/18/2004 | M | Upper Sepaka, Surallah, South Cotabato | 27th IB, Philippine Army | surfaced alive | suspected MILF and Abu Sayyaf members |
| 75 | Gogo, Sabandal | 10/18/2004 | M | Upper Sepaka, Surallah, South Cotabato | 27th IB, Philippine Army | surfaced alive | suspected MILF and Abu Sayyaf members |
| 76 | Manamba, Rio Dimson | 11/1/2004 | M | Panabo, Davao del Norte | ISAFP | still missing | suspected terrorist (Davao bombing) |
| 77 | Camili, Abdul Rahman | 11/1/2004 | M | Panabo, Davao del Norte | ISAFP | still missing | suspected terrorist (Davao bombing) |

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|----|--------------------|------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 78 | Estanislao, Amador | 11/9/2004 | M | Rizal | | surfaced alive | |
| 79 | Dela Cruz, Rolando | 11/9/2004 | M | Rizal | | surfaced alive | |
| 80 | Cugihan, Dawbe | 12/4/2004 | M | Nasipit, Agusan del Norte | Philippine Army | found dead | suspected NPA |
| 81 | Abalos, Patricio | 3/28/2005 | M | Catbalogan, Samar | Phil. Army | Still Missing | Suspected NPA |
| 82 | Buton, Raynaldo | 02/00/2005 | M | Bansud, O.Mindoro | Philippine Army | still missing | Suspected NPA |
| 83 | Amahan, Joel | 4/4/2005 | M | Andap Valley, Surigao del sur | Military | still missing | suspected NPA |
| 84 | Casil, Ilong | 4/4/2005 | M | Andap Valley, Surigao del sur | Military | still missing | suspected NPA |
| 85 | Casil, Lowi | 4/4/2005 | M | Andap Valley, Surigao del sur | Military | still missing | suspected NPA |
| 86 | Casil, Arnulfo | 4/4/2005 | M | Andap Valley, Surigao del sur | Military | still missing | suspected NPA |
| 87 | Cata, Junrey | 4/4/2005 | M | Andap Valley, Surigao del sur | Military | surfaced alive | Suspected NPA |
| 88 | Casil, Junrey | 4/4/2005 | M | Andap Valley, Surigao del sur | Military | surfaced alive | Suspected NPA |

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|-----|------------------------|-----------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| 89 | Casil, Ranly | 4/4/2005 | M | Andap Valley, Surigao del sur | Military | surfaced alive | Suspected NPA |
| 90 | Velasco, Jovito | 4/22/2005 | M | Calbayog City, Wesyern Samar | Philippine Army | Still Missing | Suspected NPA |
| 91 | Parani, Narciso | 4/22/2005 | M | Calbayog City, Wesyern Samar | Philippine Army | Still Missing | Suspected NPA |
| 92 | Garcia, Ramoncito | 5/28/2005 | M | Mulanay, Quezon City | Unidentified state Agents | Surface Alive | Former NPA |
| 93 | Barquillo, Armando | 7/26/2005 | M | Public Market, Cavite City | Unidentified armed men | still missing | Anak Pawis member |
| 94 | de Castro, Lirio | 7/26/2005 | M | Public Market, Cavite City | Unidentified armed men | surfaced alive | Tricycle driver |
| 95 | Villanueva, Marilou | 9/30/2005 | F | Kabankalan, Negros Occ. | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | KMP/ organizer |
| 96 | Villanueva, Abraham | 9/30/2005 | M | Kabankalan, Negros Occ. | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | KMP/ organizer |
| 97 | Villar, Charity | 9/30/2005 | F | Kabankalan, Negros Occ. | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | KMP/ organizer |
| 98 | Dayanan, Darry | 9/30/2005 | M | Kabankalan, Negros Occ. | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | Teatro Obrero OrganizerNFSW |
| 99 | Dionson, Norito | 9/30/2005 | M | Kabankalan, Negros Occ. | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | KMP/Cosultant |
| 100 | Abrasaldo, Rico | 9/30/2005 | M | Kabankalan, Negros Occ. | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | Driver |
| 101 | Gellegan, Jeremie | 9/30/2005 | F | Kabankalan, Negros Occ. | Philippine Army | surfaced alive | Farmer/KMP member |
| 102 | Esteban, Cecilia | 10/2/2005 | F | Guimba, Nueva Ecija | Unknown | Found dead | Anak Pawis member |

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|-----|---------------------------|------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 103 | Paras, Tomas | 10/13/2005 | M | Samal, Bataan | Philippine Army | still missing | Rebel returnee |
| 104 | Flamiano, Amil | 10/29/2005 | M | Baguio City | PNP | surfaced alive | Suspected ASG |
| 105 | De vera, Pio | 12/15/2005 | M | Zamboanga City | Military | surfaced alive | suspected terrorist |
| 106 | Desacula, Francis Noel | 1/9/2006 | M | Batangas City | Philippine Air Force | still missing | Labor Activist |
| 107 | Lucero, Audie | 2/12/2006 | M | Bataan | PNP/Military | found dead | Activist |
| 108 | Manalo, Ramond | 2/14/2006 | M | San Ildefonso, Bulacan | Military | still missing | Suspected NPA |
| 109 | Manalo, Reynaldo | 2/14/2006 | M | San Ildefonso, Bulacan | Military | still missing | Suspected NPA |
| 110 | Campus, Pepito | 2/18/2006 | M | San Antonio, Nueva Ecija | Unidentified armed men | still missing | Activist |
| 111 | Parungao, Leonardo | 2/18/2006 | M | San Antonio, Nueva Ecija | Unidentified armed men | still missing | Activist |
| 112 | Estriber, Joey | 3/3/2006 | M | Baler, Aurora | Unidentified armed men | still missing | NGO worker |
| 113 | Concepcion, Rogelio | 3/6/2006 | M | San Ildefonso, Bulacan | Philippine Army | still missing | SDCWA, labor leader |
| 114 | Intan, Ronald | 4/3/2006 | M | h.Luisita, Tarlac | Philippine Army | still missing | Anak Bayan member |
| 115 | Almonte, Dario | 4/6/2006 | M | Batangas City | Unidentified armed men | still missing | Activist |
| 116 | Custodio, Riel | 4/28/2006 | M | Tagaytay City | PNP/Military | surfaced alive | Peasant activist |
| 117 | Axel alejdro Pinpin | 4/28/2006 | M | Tagaytay City | PNP/Military | surfaced alive | Peasant activist |

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|-----|--------------------------|-----------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 118 | Ybanez, Enrico | 4/28/2006 | M | Tagaytay City | PNP/Military | surfaced alive | Peasant activist |
| 119 | Masayes, Michael | 4/28/2006 | M | Tagaytay City | PNP/Military | surfaced alive | Peasant activist |
| 120 | Sarmiento, Aristedes | 4/28/2006 | M | Tagaytay City | PNP/Military | surfaced alive | Peasant activist |
| 121 | Limjoco, Philip | 5/8/2006 | M | Dau, Pampanga | Unknown | still missing | Activist |
| 122 | Porter, Ronald | 5/16/2006 | M | San Rafael st, Makati City | Unidentified armed men | still missing | Acivist |
| 123 | Guinto, Domingo | 5/17/2006 | M | Gen. Tinio, Nueva Ecija | Unidentified armed men | still missing | |
| 124 | Interior, Abelardo | 5/17/2006 | M | Gen. Tinio, Nueva Ecija | Unidentified armed men | still missing | |
| 125 | Tranquilino, Virgilio | 5/17/2006 | M | Gen. Tinio, Nueva Ecija | Unidentified armed men | still missing | |
| 126 | Estaquio, Virgilio | 5/22/2006 | M | Kamuning, Quezon City | ISAFP | surfaced alive | UMDJ member |
| 127 | Cabauatan, Jim | 5/22/2006 | M | Kamuning, Quezon City | ISAFP | surfaced alive | UMDJ member |
| 128 | Dionisio, Ruben | 5/22/2006 | M | Kamuning, Quezon City | ISAFP | surfaced alive | UMDJ member |
| 129 | Curameng, Jose | 5/22/2006 | M | Kamuning, Quezon City | ISAFP | surfaced alive | UMDJ member |
| 130 | Ebona, Dennis | 5/22/2006 | M | Kamuning, Quezon City | ISAFP | surfaced alive | UMDJ member |